```
<sup>1</sup> . Then Naomi her mother
וַתּאֹמֶר 3:1
                                                              נָעָנִיי
                                                                         חַמוֹתַה
                                                                                                                                בַתִּי
                                                                                                                                bth·i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         in law said unto her, My
       u·thamr
                                              1·e
                                                             nomi
                                                                           chmuth · e
                                                                                                                                                                 e·la
                                                                                                                                                                              abqsh
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         daughter, shall I not seek
        and·she-is-saying to·her Naomi husband's-mother-of·her daughter-of·me ?·not I-shall-mseek
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          rest for thee, that it may be
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          well with thee?
לָד
                                                יִימַב אֵשֶׁר
           mnuch ashr iitb
                                                                                                - 1·k
1 · k
for you resting-place which he-shall-be-good for you
3:2 מַרַעְהָנוּ בֹעַז הְלֹא וְעַהָּה
u·othe e·la boz mdoth·nu
                                                                       נְעֲרוֹתְיו אֶשֶׁר
ashr eiith ath - noruthi u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          <sup>2</sup> And now [is] not Boaz of
                                                                                                                                                                                                 - הוא
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          our kindred, with whose
                                                                                                                                                                             ene
                                                                                                                                                                                                 - eua
       and now ? not Boaz acquaintance-of us whom you-were bc with maidens-of him behold! he
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          maidens thou wast? Behold,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          he winnoweth barley to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          night in the threshingfloor.
                 וֹבֶן ־ אָת
                                                                        הַשָּׂעֹרִים
             ath - grn
                                                                     e \cdot shorim
                                                                                                    e·lile :
winnowing » threshing-site-of the barleys the night
                                  יַּשְּׁמְהְ וְשָׁמְהְ וְסַכְּהְ
u·skth u·shmth shmlth·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          <sup>3</sup> Wash thyself therefore,
וֹרָחַצִּתִּ 3:3
                                                                                                                                 שִׁמִלֹתַיִדְ
                                                                                                                                     المارات.
shmlthi·k
       u·rchtzth
                                                                                                 shmlth·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         and anoint thee, and put thy
                                                                                                                                                                              oli•k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         raiment upon thee, and get
                                                                                                                                   raiments-of·you
       \verb"and-you-wash" and-you-rub" and-you-place "raiment-of-you"
                                                                                                                                                                          on·you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          thee down to the floor: [but]
                                   על הוגרן הוגרן איל עייריק איי עייריק איי עייריק איי עייריק איי עיירי עיירי איירי אי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         make not thyself known
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          unto the man, until he shall
   u•irdthi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          have done eating and
   and • I-go-down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          drinking.
                                                                                                       כַלֹתוֹ
                                                                                                                                              לֶאֱכֹל
                                                                  לַאִיש
                                                                                         עַד
תוַדעי
                                                                 l·akl
thudoi
                                                                                                     klth•u
you-are-^nmaking-yourself-known to·^{the}·man until to-^mfinish-of·him to·to-eat-of
u·l·shthuth
and.to.to-drink-of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          <sup>4</sup> And it shall be, when he
                                                                                                ויַדעַת
                                                                                                                            הַמַּקוֹם ־ אָת
                                                                                               u·idoth
                               b∙shkb•u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         lieth down, that thou shalt
       u∙iei
                                                                                                                           ath - e∙mqum
                                                                                                                                                                   ashr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         mark the place where he
       and he-is-becoming in to-lie-down-of him and you-know » the placeri which
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          shall lie, and thou shalt go
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          in, and uncover his feet, and
                                  ובאת שם
ishkb - shm u·bath u·glith mrglthi·u u·shkbthi
he-is-lying-down there and·you-come and·you-mexpose feet-of·him and·you-lie-down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          lay thee down; and he will
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          tell thee what thou shalt do.
                                    תַּעָשִׂין אֲשֶׁר אָת לֶךְ
u·eua igid l·k ath ashr thoshi·n
   u·shkbth
    and you-lie-down and he he-shall-ctell to you » which you-shall-do
       <sup>5</sup> And she said unto her, All
ותאמר 3:5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          that thou sayest unto me I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          will do.
                                                                                                                                     כְּכֹל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          6 . And she went down unto
                                                                                                                              צְוַּתָּה - אֲשֶׁר כְּכֹל
k·kl ashr - tzuth·e
                                                      הַגַּרֶן
                                                                                                וַתַעשׂ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          the floor, and did according
                                                                                               u·thosh
       u·thrd
                                                       e•grn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          to all that her mother in law
       bade her.
chmuth.e
husband's-mother-of·her
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         7 And when Boaz had eaten
ויּאכל 3:7
                                           וַיֵּשָׁתִּ בֹעַז
                                                                                                וַיִּיטַב
       ערָכּר יוֹשָׁרְּאָ בּעַוּ עּיִישׁוּאָ בּעַוּ u·iakl boz u·ishth u·iitb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         and drunk, and his heart
                                                                                                                                                  lb•u
                                                                                                                                                                              u·iba
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          was merry, he went to lie
       \verb| and \cdot he-is-eating Boaz | and \cdot he-is-drinking | and \cdot he-is-feeling-good | heart-of \cdot him| | and \cdot he-is-coming | heart-of \cdot him| | and \cdot he-is-drinking | heart-of \cdot him| | he-is-drinking | heart-of \cdot him| | he-is-drinking | he-is-drinkin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          down at the end of the heap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         of corn: and she came softly, and uncovered his
                   הָעֲרֵמָה בּקְצֵה
b·qtze e·orme
                                                                                ¥⊒Ḥī
u·thba
                                                                                                                                             b·lt
1.shkb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          feet, and laid her down.
to·to-lie-down-of in·end-of the·threshed-grain and·she-is-coming in·the·stealth
                                            מַרגָּלֹתֵיו
                                                                       וַתִּשָׁכָב
                                           mrglthi·u u·thshkb
u·thgl
and \cdot she-is-mexposing feet-of \cdot him and \cdot she-is-lying-down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         <sup>8</sup> And it came to pass at
                         b·chtzi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         midnight, that the man was
       u∙iei
                                                                                     e·lile
                                                                                                      u·ichrd
                                                                                                                                                     e·aish
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          afraid, and turned himself:
       and he-is-becoming in the middle-of the night and he-is-trembling the man
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          and, behold, a woman lay at
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          his feet.
                                                                                  מְרְגְּלֹתְיו שֹׁכֶבֶּת אִשְּׁה :
ashe shkbth mrglthi·u :
                                                       וָהָנָה
                     u·ene
u·ilphth
and·he-is-nthrusting-away and·behold! woman lying-down feet-of·him
                        ימִי מָר הוּת אָנֹכִי וַתּאמֶר אָתּ־ מִי
mi - ath u·thamr anki ruth amth·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          <sup>9</sup> And he said, Who [art]
                                                                                                                                                                             ופַרשָׁת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          thou? And she answered, I
                                                                                                                                                                            u·phrshth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          [am] Ruth thine handmaid:
```

```
spread therefore thy skirt
                                                            אַמָתְדּ - עַל
                                                                                                                                                גאל
ۮڒۊ٦
                                                                                                                                                                                       : אַתַּה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   over thine handmaid; for
                                                            ol - amth·k
                                                                                                                               ki
                                                                                                                                                gal
                                                                                                                                                                                       athe:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   thou [art] a near kinsman.
hem-of-garment-of·you over maidservant-of·you that one-redeeming you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>10</sup> And he said, Blessed [be] thou of the LORD, my
    בְּתִּי לְיהוָה אַתְּ בְּרוּכָה ניאֹטֶה 10.
u·iamr bruke ath l·ieue bth·i
וַיּאמֶר 3:10
                                                                                                                                                                                   eitbth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    daughter: [for] thou hast
           \verb| and-he-is-saying| being-blessed | you | to Yahweh | daughter-of \cdot me | you-caused-to-be-good | for the control of the con
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    shewed more kindness in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   the latter end than at the
                                           \begin{tabular}{lll} \begin
                                                                                                                                                                                        הַבַּחוּרִים אַחַרֵי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   beginning, inasmuch as
                                                                                                                                                                                achri e·bchurim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    thou followedst not young
kindness-of·you the·latter from the·first to·so-as-not to-go-of after the·choice-young-men
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   men, whether poor or rich.
: עשיר - ואם דל - אם
am - dl u am - oshir: if poor and if rich
                                                                            אַל
                                                                                                                                                            תֹאמְרִי - אֲשֶׁר כֹּל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    <sup>11</sup> And now, my daughter,
וְעַתָּה 3:11
                                                                                                           - תִּירָאִי
                                                                                                          thirai
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    fear not; I will do to thee all
                                                                                                                                                          kl ashr - thamri
           u·othe bth·i
                                                                            al
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      aoshe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   that thou requirest: for all
            the city of my people doth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   know that thou [art] a
                                                           בֿל
                                                                        שער -
                                                                                                         עמי
                                                                                                                                                        אשת
                                                                                                                            + .
ki ashth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    virtuous woman.
               ki iudo
                                                                            - shor om·i
1 · k
                                                      kl
                                                                                                                                                                                      chil ath:
for \cdot you that knowing all-of gate-of people-of \cdot me that woman-of ability you
                                                                               וֹאֵל | קק | אָם |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ^{12} And now it is true that I
                                             כַי אַמִנַם
                                                                                                                                                                                                               ריש
ועתה 3:12
                                  כֿג
                                                                                                                                                            וְגַם אַנֹכִי
                                                                                                                                      anki u·gm
                                                                                                                                                                                            ish
           u othe ki amnm ki
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   [am thy] near kinsman:
                                                                                      am
                                                                                                                     gal
                                                                                                     qq
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   howbeit there is a kinsman
                                                                                                                    one-redeeming I and moreover there-is
            and now that truly that
                                                                                  if
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   nearer than I.
                                      מִמֶּנִי קרוֹב
gal
                                  qrub mm∙ni :
one-redeeming near from · me
3:13 ליני
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>13</sup> Tarry this night, and it
                                            הַלַּיִלָה
                                                                        וָהָיָה
                                                                                                                   בַבֹּקֶר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              מוב
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   shall be in the morning, [that] if he will perform
                                                                   u·eie
                                                                                                                                                         am - igal·k
          lini
                                            e \cdot lile
                                                                                                               b·bqr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              tub
            {\tt lodge-you : the \cdot night \ and \cdot he-becomes \ in \cdot {\tt the \cdot morning \ if \ he-is-redeeming \cdot you \ good}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   unto thee the part of a kinsman, well; let him do
                                           יַחָפּץ לֹא - וָאָם
                                                                                                                                                                                           u·galthi·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    the kinsman's part: but if he
igal u.am - la ichphtz l.gal·k u.galthi·k ar
he-shall-redeem and·if not he-is-being-inclined to·to-redeem-of·you and·I-redeem·you I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              anki
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    will not do the part of a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    kinsman to thee, then will I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   do the part of a kinsman to
                                                                               הַבֹּקֶר - עַד
יָהוָה - חַי
                                     שָׁכִבִי
הַבּקֶּר עַד שְּׁרְבִּי יְהְוָה חֵי
chi - ieue shkbi od - e·bqr
life Yahweh lie-down-you! until the morning
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   thee, [as] the LORD liveth:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    lie down until the morning.
                                                                       תַבּקֵר - עַד | מַרְגָּלוֹתִיוֹ | מַרְגָּלוֹתֵוֹ |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ^{\rm 14} . And she lay at his feet
ותשכב 3:14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                וַתַקם
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   until the morning: and she
           u.thshkb mrglth·u mrgluthi·u od -e-bqr u.thqm
and·she-is-lying-down feet-of·him feet-of·him until the·morning and·she-is-arising
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   rose up before one could
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   know another. And he said,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Let it not be known that a
יַכִּיר בְּטֶרֶם בִּטְרוֹם
                                                                         בעהוּ אָת אִישׁ
aish ath - ro·eu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      אַל
                                                                                                                                                                                       וַיּאמֶר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   woman came into the floor.
    b·trum b·trm ikir aish ath - ro·eu u·iamr al in·ere in·ere he-is-crecognizing man » associate-of·him and·he-is-saying must-not-be
                                                                                          הַנֶּרֶן הָאִשֶּׁה
e·ashe e·arr
                                                בָאָה - כִּי
                    ki - bae
iudo
                                                                                                                        e•grn
he-is-being-known that she-came the \cdot woman the \cdot threshing-site
                                הָבִי
ebi
           ר הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הְּמִישְׁרוּ הִינִי

u·iamr ebi e·mtphchth ashr - oli·k u·achzi - b·e

and·he-is-saying grant-you ! the shawl which on you and hold-you ! in her
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>15</sup> Also he said, Bring the
ניאמר 3:15
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    vail that [thou hast] upon
          u·iamr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   thee, and hold it. And when
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    she held it, he measured six
עָלֶיהָ bee u.imd and.she-is-holding in.her and.he-is-measuring six-of barleys שָּלֶרִים אָל אָלָרִים six-of barleys and.he-is-measuring six-of barleys and.he-is-setting on.her
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    [measures] of barley, and
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    laid [it] on her: and she
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    went into the city.
                                                    העיר
11.iba
                                                   e·oir
and he-is-entering the city
           κήσμητη κατά με το ματά με το
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>16</sup> And when she came to
וַתַבוֹא 3:16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   her mother in law, she said,
         u•thbua
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Who [art] thou, my
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   daughter? And she told her
                                               : הָאָישׁ לְהִּ עְשָּה אֲשֶׁר־ כָּלֹ אֵת לְהִּ :
- l·e ath kl - ashr oshe - l·e e·aish :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   all that the man had done to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   her.
and·she-is-ctelling to·her » all-of which he-did for·her the·man
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               אַלַי | כך |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>17</sup> And she said, These six
                                                                                                                                                                        4,
                                                                                                                     הָאֵלֵה
וַתֹאמר 3:17
                                                           שש
                                                                               - הַשַּּעֹרִים
                                                                                                                                                 נָתו
                                                                                                                                                                                         כֿנ
                                                                                                                                                                                                        אָמַר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   [measures] of barley gave
                                                                                                                                                                  l∙i ki amr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               al·i
                                                        shsh - e·shorim
                                                                                                               e·ale
                                                                                                                                         nthn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   kk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   he me; for he said to me, Go
           and she is saying six-of the barleys the these he gave to me that he said
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   to me
```

בוֹאָי - אָל י בְּיִלְם בּיִאָּים אָל י בְּיִלְם בּיִאָּים בּיאָים בּיאָים בּיאָים : al at thbuai riqm al - chmuth·k thusband's-mother-of you right to husband's mother-of you

not empty unto thy mother in law.

 ¹⁸ Then said she, Sit still, my daughter, until thou know how the matter will fall: for the man will not be in rest, until he have finished the thing this day.

בי היום הדָבָר או האָלים או האַלים או האָלים או האַלים או היינוי היו האַלים או היינוי היו היינוי היו היינוי היו היו היו היו היו היו היי