```
<sup>1</sup>. Hear, ye children, the
4:1 שמער
                                               מוסר בנים
                                                                                                אַב
                                                                                                                   והקשיבו
                                                                                                                                                                      לַדעת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             instruction of a father, and
         shmou
                                               bnim musr
                                                                                                 ab
                                                                                                                  u·eqshibu
                                                                                                                                                                       1.doth
                                                                                                                                                                                                           bine
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             attend
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               to
         listen-you^{(p)} \ ! \ sons \ admonition-of \ father \ and \cdot {^c}attend-you^{(p)} \ ! \ to \cdot to - know-of \ understanding
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             understanding.
                                                                                                                                  אַל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             <sup>2</sup> For I give you good
                                                                                                                                                               תַעֲוֹבוּ -
                                                                          לֶכֶם
                                                                                                        תוֹרָתִי
                                                נָתַתִּי מוֹב
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             doctrine, forsake ye not my
                                                                                                       thurth·i al
                                                tub nththi l·km
                                                                                                                                                             - thozbu
         ki lqch
         that influence good I-give to \cdot you<sup>(p)</sup> law-of \cdot me must-not-be you<sup>(p)</sup>-are-forsaking
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             <sup>3</sup> For I was my father's son,
                                                                                                                                                         לפני
4:3 T
                   רַן בַן ד
                                                       לָאָבִי
                                                                                               77
                                                                                                                   וְיָתִיד
                                                                            rk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             tender and only [beloved] in
         ki - bn eiithi l·ab·i
                                                                                                                  u·ichid
                                                                                                                                                        l \cdot phni
                                                                                                                                                                                      am∙i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             the sight of my mother.
         that son I-was be to father-of me tender and only-child to faces-of mother-of me
                                                                                                                ,5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             4 He taught me also, and
4:4 נירני
                                                                     ויאמר
                                                                                                                                יִתִנֶּדְ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             said unto me. Let thine heart
         u·ir·ni
                                                                                                                                                                     - dbr·i
                                                                  u·iamr
                                                                                                             l·i ithmk
                                                                                                                                                                                                          lb·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             retain my words: keep my
         \verb| and \cdot he-is-c| directing \cdot me | and \cdot he-is-saying | to \cdot me | he-shall-uphold | words-of \cdot me | heart-of \cdot you | to \cdot me | he-shall-uphold | words-of \cdot me | heart-of \cdot you | to \cdot me | he-shall-uphold | words-of \cdot me | heart-of \cdot you | to \cdot me | he-shall-uphold | words-of \cdot me | heart-of \cdot you | to \cdot me | he-shall-uphold | words-of \cdot me | 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             commandments, and live.
שמר
                            מִצְוֹתֵי
                                                                            וחוה
shmr
                            mtzuth·i
                                                                           u·chie
keep-you ! instructions-of·me and·live-you !
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             <sup>5</sup> Get
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             <sup>5</sup> Get wisdom, get understanding: forget [it]
                                            קנה חָכְמָה
         qne
                                           chkme qne
                                                                                                bine
                                                                                                                                      al
                                                                                                                                                                   - thshkch
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             not; neither decline from the
         acquire-you ! wisdom acquire-you ! understanding must-not-be you-are-forgetting
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             words of my mouth.
וְאַל
                                                                                                                                            פי -
                                       - ממ
                                                                                                    מאמרי
                                                                                                                                           - ph·i
                                      - tht
                                                                                                    {\tt m\cdot amri}
and · must-not-be you-are-cturning-aside from · sayings-of mouth-of · me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             <sup>6</sup> Forsake her not, and she
                                     תַעַוָבֶהָ -
                                                                                                  וְתִשְׁמְרֶךָ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             shall preserve thee: love her,
         al
                                    - thozb·e
                                                                                                 u \cdot thshmr \cdot k
                                                                                                                                                              aeb·e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             and she shall keep thee.
         \verb|must-not-be| you-are-forsaking\cdot her and \cdot \verb|she-shall-guard\cdot you love-you\cdot her !|
ותצֶרֶךָ
u·thtzr·k
and·she-shall-preserve·you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              7 Wisdom [is] the principal
4:7 ראשית
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             thing; [therefore] get
wisdom: and with all thy
         rashith
                                          chkme qne
                                                                                                chkme u·b·kl
                                                                                                                                                    - qnin·k
         beginning-of wisdom acquire-you! wisdom and in all-of acquisition-of you acquire-you!
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              getting get understanding.
בִינָה
bine
understanding
סַלְסָלֶהַ 4:8
                                                                                                                                                                                              כי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             8 Exalt her, and she shall
                                                                                                                          תַבַבַד
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              promote thee: she shall
         slsl·e
                                                      u·thrumm·k
                                                                                                                          thkbd·k
                                                                                                                                                                                             ki
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              bring thee to honour, when
         \verb|heap-up-you\cdot| her ! and \cdot she-shall-raise-up \cdot you she-shall-cbring-glory \cdot you that
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             thou dost embrace her.
תחַבְּקֶנָה
thchbq·ne
you-are-membracing.her
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             <sup>9</sup> She shall give to thine
                                                                                                            םן -
                                                                                                                                 עַמֵרת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             head an ornament of grace:
                                                                                                            - chn otrth
         ththn
                                             l·rash·k
                                                                                   luith
                                                                                                                                                         \texttt{thpharth} \ \texttt{thmgn} \cdot \texttt{k}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             a crown of glory shall she
         she-shall-give to·head-of·you wreath-of grace crown-of beauty
                                                                                                                                                                               she-shall-award-to.vou
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             deliver to thee.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              10 Hear, O my son, and
4:10 שמע
                                            בני
                                                                      וֹלַח
                                                                                                             אַמָּרָי
                                                                                                                                                וירבו
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               שנות
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             receive my sayings; and the
          shmo
                                           bn∙i
                                                                    u · qch
                                                                                                          amr∙i
                                                                                                                                               u·irbu
                                                                                                                                                                                                            1.k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              shnuth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             years of thy life shall be
          {\tt listen-you \; ! \; son-of \cdot me \; and \cdot take-you \; ! \; sayings-of \cdot me \; and \cdot they-shall-increase \; to \cdot you \; years-of \cdot me}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             many.
: חַיִּים
chiim :
lives
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              <sup>11</sup> I have taught thee in the
4:11 בְּרֶרֶדְ
                                    הֹרַתִּיךְ חַכְמָה
                                                                                          הַדַרַכִּתִּידָּ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              way of wisdom; I have led
                                    chkme
                                                     erthi·k
                                                                                          edrkthi·k
                                                                                                                                             b·mogli
                                                                                                                                                                               - ishr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             thee in right paths.
           in·way-of wisdom I-cdirect·you I-cause-to-tread·you in·rounds-of uprightness
                                                  יצר - לא
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              12 When thou goest, thy
בַּלֶּכְתָּדְּ 4:12
                                                                                                                                                                             תרוץ -
          לא בְּלֶכְהְקּדְ
b·lkth·k la - itzr tzod·k u·am - thrutz la
in·to-go-of·you not he-shall-be-constricted step-of·you and·if you-are-running not
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             steps shall not be straitened;
          b·lkth·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             and when thou runnest, thou
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             shalt not stumble.
thkshl
you-shall-nstumble
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              <sup>13</sup> Take fast hold
4:13 בַּחָזֵק
                                                     בַמוּסֶר
                                                                                                                               בּרֶף -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             instruction; let [her] not go:
                                                 b·musr
                                                                                                 al
                                                                                                                              - thrph
                                                                                                                                                                                ntzr·e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ki
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             keep her; for she [is] thy
           {}^{c}hold-fast-you \; ! \; in \cdot {}^{the} \cdot admonition \; \; must-not-be \quad you-are-{}^{c}relaxing \; \; preserve-you \cdot her \; ! \; \; that \; is the context of the
```

life.

```
חַיִּידְ הָיא
eia chii·k
she lives-of vou
                                                                                                                                                                                                  ^{14} . Enter not into the path
                                                                           תַבא −
                                                                                                                                          תאשר -
                                                                                                                                                                                                 of the wicked, and go not in
                                                                          - thba
       b.arch
                            rshoim
                                                     al
                                                                                                            u·al
                                                                                                                                         - thashr
                                                                                                                                                                                                  the way of evil [men].
        in·path-of wicked-ones must-not-be you-are-coming and must-not-be you-are-mprogressing
בָּדֶרֶךְּ
b·drk
                  roim
in·way-of evil-men
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>15</sup> Avoid it, pass not by it,
                                                                   תַּעֲבֶר -
                                                                                                    בוֹ ־
4:15 בַּרַעָהוּ
                                                                                                                                                                                                  turn from it, and pass away.
        phro · eu
                                             al
                                                                   - thobr
                                                                                                   - b∙u
                                                                                                                      shte
                                                                                                                                               m·oli·u
        renounce-you·him ! must-not-be you-are-passing in·him swerve-you! from·on·him
u.obur
and·pass-you !
                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>16</sup> For they sleep not, except they have done
ישנו לא כי 4:16
                                                             יַרעוּ לא־אם
        ki
                 la ishnu
                                                             am - la irou
                                                                                                                       u \cdot ngzle
                                                                                                                                                               shnth \cdot m
                                                                                                                                                                                                  mischief; and their sleep is
        that \ not \ they-are-sleeping \ if \ not \ they-are-cdoing-evil \ and \cdot she-is-snatched \ sleep-of \cdot them
                                                                                                                                                                                                  taken away, unless they
                                                                                                                                                                                                  cause [some] to fall.
                                                          יַבְשִׁילוּ
               יכשולו
לא - אֶם
am - la
                    ikshulu
                                                             ikshilu
                    they-are-stumbling
                                                         they-are-causing-to-stumble
        not.
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>17</sup> For they eat the bread of
4:17 °
                   לָחַמוּ
                                                        רַשַע
                                                                                                                         ישתו
                                                                                                                                                                                                  wickedness, and drink the
        ki
                  lchmu
                                      lchm
                                                        rsho
                                                                             u·iin
                                                                                                    chmsim
                                                                                                                         ishthu
                                                                                                                                                                                                  wine of violence.
        that they-dine bread-of wickedness and wine-of violences they-are-drinking
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>18</sup> But the path of the just
                                                                                                          נאור הולף
4:18 אַרָח 4:18
                               צַדִּיקִים
                                                             כאור
                                                                                    בֹגה
                                                                                                                                                        עד
                                                                                                                                                                                                  [is] as the shining light, that
        u·arch
                               tzdiqim
                                                            k·aur
                                                                                   nge
                                                                                                         eulk u·aur
                                                                                                                                                      od
                                                                                                                                                                                                  shineth more and more unto
        \verb|and-path-of| righteous-ones | as\cdot | light-of| brightness | going | and\cdot enlightening | until
                                                                                                                                                                                                  the perfect day.
                                  היום
נכון
nkun
                                   e·ium
being-established the day
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>19</sup> The way of the wicked
                                                                      יָדְעוּ לֹא
                                             כָאַפֵּלָה
4:19 קֿרֶדְּ
                      רשַעים
                                                                                                  בַמַה
                                                                                                                                                           : •
                                                                                                                                                                                                  [is] as darkness: they know
                                                                     la idou
        drk
                     rshoim
                                            k·aphle
                                                                                                 b∙me
                                                                                                                      ikshlu
                                                                                                                                                                                                  not at what they stumble.
        way-of wicked-ones as the gloom not they-know in what ? they-are-nstumbling
                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>20</sup> . My son, attend to my words; incline thine ear
                            לדברי
                                                                                    לאמרי
4:20 בני
                                                         הַקִשִּׁיבָה
                                                                                                                     המ
                                                     eqshib·e l·amr·i
        bn∙i
                           l·dbr·i
                                                                                                                    et
                                                                                                                                                      - azn·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                  unto my sayings.
        \verb|son-of+me| to \cdot \verb|words-of+me| cattend-you ! to \cdot \verb|sayings-of+me| cstretch-out-you ! ear-of+you |
                                                                                                                                                                                                  ^{21} Let them not depart from
4:21 אַל
                              רליזו -
                                                                                                                                                                לְבֶבֶּךְ
                                                                        כועיניך
                                                                                                        שָׁמָרֵם
                                                                                                                                        בְתוֹדְ
                                                                       m·oini·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                  thine eyes; keep them in the
        al
                              - ilizu
                                                                                                         \operatorname{shmr} \cdot \mathsf{m}
                                                                                                                                        b.thuk
                                                                                                                                                                lbb·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                  midst of thine heart.
        \verb|must-not-be| they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them ! in \cdot \verb|midst-of| heart-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them ! in \cdot \verb|midst-of| heart-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot them | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot the | they-are-cdeviating from \cdot eyes-of \cdot you keep-you \cdot with the you keep-you keep-you with the you keep-you ke
                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>22</sup> For they [are] life unto those that find them, and
                                                                                                                   - יִשְׂרוֹ
                                                                                                                                         mrpha :
לַמֹצְאֵיהֵם הַם חַיִּים - כִּי 4:22
                                                                                      u·l·kl
        ki - chiim em l·mtzai·em
                                                                                                                  - bshr·u
        that lives they to ones-finding-of them and to all-of flesh-of him health
                                                                                                                                                                                                  health to all their flesh.
                                                                                                                                                                                                  23 Keep thy heart with all
4:23 מָכֶל
                              - נְצֹר מִשְׁמָר
                                                                           ڔ۬ڎؚڮ
                                                                                                          כִוּמֶונוּ -
                                                                                                                                   תוצאות
                                                                                                     כֿג
                                                                                      ki - mm·nu
                                                                                                                                                                                                  diligence; for out of it [are]
                            - mshmr ntzr
                                                                                                                               thutzauth chiim:
        m·kl
                                                                          lb•k
                                                                                                                                                                                                  the issues of life.
        {\tt from \cdot any - of \quad guard \quad preserve - you \; ! \; heart - of \cdot you \; \; that \quad from \cdot him \; \; exits - of \quad lives}
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>24</sup> Put away from thee a
                                                        עקשות
                                                                                               ולזות
4:24 הַּמֶּר
                                       ממד
                                                                                    פַּה
                                                                                                                                  שַׂפַתַיִם
                                                                                                                                                                                                  froward mouth, and
                                      mm•k
                                                         oqshuth
                                                                                    phe u·lzuth
                                                                                                                                  shphthim erchq
                                                                                                                                                                                                  perverse lips put far from
                                                                                                                                                   cput-far-you !
         cput-away-you ! from.you perversity-of mouth and.deviation-of lips
                                                                                                                                                                                                  thee.
מִמֶּךָ
mm•k
from.you
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>25</sup> Let thine eyes look right
4:25 עיניך
                                                                                                                                                                                                  on, and let thine eyelids
        oini·k
                              l·nkch
                                                 ibitu
                                                                                 u \cdot ophophi \cdot k
                                                                                                                      iishru
                                                                                                                                                                                                  look straight before thee.
        \verb| eyes-of\cdot you | \verb| to\cdot ahead | \verb| they-shall-clook | \verb| and\cdot eyelids-of\cdot you | \verb| they-shall-be-cstraight| \\
נָגָדֶּד
ngd·k
in-front-of.you
                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>26</sup> Ponder the path of thy
4:26 25
                                                                                                                                                                                                 feet, and let all thy ways be
                                   mogl
                                                     rgl·k
                                                                           u·kl
                                                                                               - drki·k
                                                                                                                           iknu
                                                                                                                                                                                                  established.
         mponder-you ! round-of foot-of.you and.all-of ways-of.you they-shall-be-established
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4:27 אַל - מֶּרֶע רַנְלְּדֶּ al - tht - imin u.shmaul esr rgl·k m·ro : must-not-be you-are-cturning-aside right and left ctake-away-you ! foot-of-you from evil ²⁷ Turn not to the right hand nor to the left: remove thy foot from evil.