```
1. Woe to the bloody city!
3:1 הוֹי
                                                                        וַמִישׁ לֹא מְלֵאָה
                                              בַחַשׁ
                                                                פַרַק
                                                                                                            : טַרֶף
                                                                                                                                it [is] all full of lies [and]
                       dmim
                                kl·e
                                              kchsh
                                                                phrq
                                                                         mlae
                                                                                la
                                                                                       imish
    eui
                                                                                                            trph:
                                                                                                                                robbery; the prey departeth
    woe ! city-of bloods all-of her dissimulation schism full not he-is-removing prey
                                                                                                                                <sup>2</sup> The noise of a whip, and
                וְקוֹל שׁוֹט
                                       רעש
                                               וָסוּס אוֹפַן
                                                                       רֹהֵר
                                                                                     וּמֶרְכָּבָה
                                                                                                    : מְרַקּדָה
                                                                                                                                the noise of the rattling of
                                rosh auphn u·sus der
    qul
               shut u·qul
                                                                                   u·mrkbe
                                                                                                    mrqde
                                                                                                                                the wheels, and of the
    \verb|sound-of| whip and \cdot \verb|sound-of| quaking wheel and \cdot \verb|horse| galloping and \cdot \verb|chariot| \verb|^m| dancing \\
                                                                                                                                pransing horses, and of the
                                                                                                                                jumping chariots.
3:3 שַׁרַשׁ
                                ולהב
                                                 וּבְרַק חֶרֶב
                                                                              חנית
                                                                                     ורב
                                                                                                                                 The horseman lifteth up
                                                chrb u·brq
    phrsh
               mole
                                u·leb
                                                                             chnith u·rb
                                                                                                      chll
                                                                                                                                both the bright sword and
    horseman <sup>c</sup>mounting-up and·blaze-of sword and·flashing-of spear and·many-of wounded
                                                                                                                                the glittering spear: and [there is] a multitude of
                                                                   יִבְשָׁלוּ
                                             לַנְּוִיָּה קַצֶּה
                                                                                               וְכָשָׁלוֹּ
וִכֹבֵד
                                                                                                                                slain, and a great number of
carcases; and [there is] none
                                                                                                                                end of [their] corpses; they
                                                                                                                                stumble upon their corpses:
בָגִויָתָם
b.guith.m
in \cdot body - of \cdot them
                                                                                                                                4 Because of the multitude
מרב 3:4
                                                         מובת
                                                                    П
                                                                                                                                of the whoredoms of the
    m·rb
                    znuni
                                          zune
                                                         tubth
                                                                   chn
                                                                           bolth
                                                                                            kshphim
                                                                                                                                wellfavoured harlot, the
    {\tt from \cdot many-of \ prostitutions-of \ prostitute \ good-of \ grace \ possessor-of \ enchantments}
                                                                                                                                mistress of witchcrafts, that
                                                                                                                                selleth nations through her
                    בוים
הַמּּכֵרַת
                               בִּזְנוּנֵיהָ
                                                             וּמִשֶּׁפַחוֹת
                                                                             בּכִשָּׁפֵיהָ
                                                                                                                                whoredoms, and families
e·mkrth
                   guim
                               b·znuni·e
                                                           u·mshphchuth b·kshphi·e
                                                                                                                                through her witchcrafts.
the one-selling nations in prostitutions of her and families in enchantments of her
                    נָאָם אֵלַיִדְ
                                                                                                                                <sup>5</sup> Behold, I [am] against
                                            יָהוָה
                                                         וְגָלֵיתִי צְבָאוֹת
             ali·k nam
                                                                                  shuli k
                                                                                                                                thee, saith the LORD of hosts; and I will discover
    en•ni
                                            ieue
                                                        tzbauth u·glithi
                                                                                                          വ
    \texttt{behold} \cdot \texttt{me} \ ! \ \texttt{to} \cdot \texttt{you} \ \texttt{averment-of} \ \texttt{Yahweh-of} \ \texttt{hosts} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{I-} \texttt{``mroll-of} \ \texttt{skirts-of} \cdot \texttt{you} \ \texttt{overment-of} \ \texttt{``hosts} 
                                                                                                                                thy skirts upon thy face, and
                                                                                                                                I will shew the nations thy nakedness, and the
                                                                ומַמְלַכוֹת
                והַרָאֵיתִי
                                גוים
                                          מַעְרַךְּ
                                                         u·mmlkuth
               u·eraithi guim mor·k
phni·k
                                                                                 qlun•k
                                                                                                                                kingdoms thy shame.
\texttt{faces-of\cdot you} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{I-}^{\texttt{c}} \\ \texttt{show} \quad \texttt{nations} \quad \texttt{nakedness-of\cdot you} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{kingdoms} \quad \texttt{dishonor-of\cdot you} \\
    שֶׁקְצִים עֶלִיךְ וְהִשְּׁלְכְתִּי
u·eshlkthi oli·k shqtzim
                                                                                                                                <sup>6</sup> And
                                                                                                                                                will cast
                                                                                                                                          I
                                                                                                                                abominable filth upon thee,
                                          u·nblthi·k u·shmthi·k
                                                                                            k·rai
                                                                                                                                and make thee vile, and will
    \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{I-c} \texttt{fling} \quad \texttt{on} \cdot \texttt{you} \quad \texttt{abominations} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{I-c} \texttt{disgrace} \cdot \texttt{you} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{I-place} \cdot \texttt{you} \quad \texttt{as} \cdot \texttt{spectacle}
                                                                                                                                set thee as a gazingstock.
                       בָל
                                                                                                                                <sup>7</sup> And it shall come to pass,
                                ראַיִך -
                                                          ידוד
                                                                            מִמַּד
                                             idud
                                                                   mm · k
                 kl
                                                                                                                                [that] all they that look upon
                               - rai·k
    u·eie
                                                                                      u·amr
                                                                                                                                thee shall flee from thee,
    \verb| and \cdot he-becomes | \verb| all-of | ones-seeing-of \cdot you | he-shall-flit | from \cdot you | \verb| and \cdot he-says|
                                                                                                                                and say, Nineveh is laid
                                                                                                                                waste: who will bemoan
                        נינוה
                                  כזי
                                           ינוּד
                                                                         מאין
                                                                                                                                her? whence shall I seek
shdde
                       ninue
                                 mi
                                          inud
                                                              l∙e
                                                                        m∙ain
                                                                                          abqsh
                                                                                                                                comforters for thee?
she-is-``devastated\ Nineveh\ who\ ?\ he-shall-condole\ to\cdot her\ from\cdot where\ ?\ I-shall-``seek
מנחמים
                     קד
mnchmim
                     1.k
ones-mcomforting to you
                                                                                                                                ^{\rm 8} . Art thou better than
                          כזנא
                                                                  ביארים
התיטבי 3:8
                                     הַיּשָׁבָה אָמוֹן
                                                                                                                                populous No, that was
    e·thitbi
                         m·na
                                     amun e·ishbe
                                                                 b·iarim
                                                                                      mim
                                                                                                 sbib
                                                                                                                 1.6
                                                                                                                                 situate among the rivers,
    ?·you-are-cbetter from·No Amon the·one-dwelling in·the·waterways waters round-about to·her
                                                                                                                                [that had] the waters round
                                                                                                                                about it, whose rampart
חיל - אַשֵּׁר
                   מִיַם יַם
                                   חומתה
                                                                                                                                [was] the sea, [and] her wall
ashr - chil im m·im
                                 chumth.e
                                                                                                                                [was] from the sea?
whose rampart sea waters wall-of·her
                                                                                                                                <sup>9</sup> Ethiopia and Egypt [were]
עַצְמַה כוּשׁ 3:9
                                   ומצרים
                                                                     וְלוּבִים פוּט קצֶה
                      u·mtzrim u·ain
...ع...۱
                                                                                                                                her strength, and [it was]
    kush otzm·e
                                                                     qtze phut u \cdot lubim
                                                                                                   eiu
                                                                                                                                infinite; Put and Lubim
    \texttt{Cush staunchness-of\cdot her and \cdot Egypt and \cdot there-is-no end } \texttt{Put} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{Libyans they-became}
                                                                                                                                were thy helpers.
בעזרתד
b.ozrth.k
in·help-of·you
                                                                                                                                10 Yet [was] she carried
               לַגֹּלַה הָיא
                                                                                                                                away, she went into captivity: her young
     qm
              - eia l·gle
                                                elke
                                                           b·shbi
                                                                                  qm
                                                                                              olli∙e
     moreover she for \cdot the deportation she-goes in \cdot the captivity moreover unweaned-children-of her
                                                                                                                                children also were dashed in
                                         יַעַל חוּצוֹת - כָּל בְּראֹשׁ
b·rash kl - chutzuth u·ol
                                                                                                                                pieces at the top of all the
                                                                                                                                streets: and they cast lots
                                                                                                                                for her honourable men, and
they-are-being-^{\mathrm{m}}dashed-to-pieces in·head-of all-of streets and·over
                                                                                                                                all her great men were
                                                                                                                                bound in chains.
                                                                       - נְּדוֹלֵיהָ
                                                  וְכָל גוֹרַל
                                                                                                רתקו
                                                                   ∵ v .
- gduli•e
                                                  gurl u·kl
                                  idu
                                                                                                rthqu
```

ones-"being-glorious-of·her they-handle lot and all-of great-ones of-her they-are-"chained

```
בוקים
b \cdot zqim
 in·the·manacles
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     <sup>11</sup> Thou also shalt be
                קּהָי אָקְּ הְיּ
gm - ath thshkri thei
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         口」 「内状
gm - ath
 3:11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    drunken: thou shalt be hid,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 nolme
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    thou also shalt seek strength
                moreover you you-shall-be-drunk you-shall-become being-obscured moreover you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    because of the enemy.
                                  מאוֹב מְעוֹז
mouz m·auib
 תבקשי
 thbqshi
 you-shall-mseek stronghold from one-being-enemy
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    <sup>12</sup> All thy strong holds [shall be like] fig trees with
 3:12 5∋
                קאָנִים כְּלֹ
kl - mbtzri·k thanim om - bkurim am - inuou
all-of fortresses-of·you fig-trees with firstfruits if they-are-being-swayed-to-and-fro
               k1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      the firstripe figs: if they be
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      shaken, they shall even fall
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     into the mouth of the eater.
וְנְפְּּכוּ
u·nphlu
                                                      פֵּי - עַל
                                                                                                            אוכל
                                                                                                         aukl
                                                    ol - phi
 and they fall on mouth of one-eating
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     <sup>13</sup> Behold, thy people in the
                                                                                                         בְּקְרָבֵּךְ נָשִׁים
                                                     עמה
                                            om·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     midst of thee [are] women:
                                                                                                     nshim b.qrb.k
                                                                                                                                                                                                l·aibi·k
                 ene
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      phthuch
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     the gates of thy land shall
                \texttt{behold ! people-of \cdot you women in \cdot within-of \cdot you to \cdot ones-being-enemies-of \cdot you to -be-open}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     be set wide open unto thine
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     enemies: the fire shall
devour thy bars.
               רָפִּיפִ ל לְּדֶּי לְּדֶּי לְּדֶּי לְּדֶּי לְּדֶּי לְּדֶּי לְּדֶּי לְדְּי לְדְּי לְדְּי לְדְּי לְדְּי לְדְּי ל
mi mtzur shabi - l·k chzqi mbtzri·k bai b·tit
waters-of siege bail-you! for·you "repair-you! fortresses-of·you come-you!! in·the·mud
                                                                                                                       ڭ4 -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>14</sup> Draw thee waters for the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      siege, fortify thy strong
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    holds: go into clay, and tread the morter, make
                                                           מַלְבֵּן הַחְוֹיִקי בְּיוּשֶׁי
b·chmr echziqi mlbn
in.the.cl-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      strong the brickkiln.
                                                                                                                                                               mlbn
 and tramp-you ! in the clay repair-you ! brickwork
                תּכְרִיתֵּךְ אֲשׁ
shm thakl·k ash thkrith·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>15</sup> There shall the fire
 3:15 □₩
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     devour thee; the sword shall
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       chrb thakl·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     cut thee off, it shall eat thee
                 there she-shall-devour·you fire she-shall-cut-off·you sword she-shall-devour·you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     up like the cankerworm:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      make thyself many as the
                                                                                              وپڑم الباہدین
ethkbd ۲۰۰۱-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         הָתְכַבִּדִי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     cankerworm, make thyself
                                                                                                                                                                                    .
k∙ilq
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ethkbdi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      many as the locusts.
 as the grub-of-the-beetle make-yourself-heavy ! as the grub-of-the-beetle make-yourself-heavy !
 k·arbe
as·the·locust
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>16</sup> Thou hast multiplied thy
                                                                     רְכְיִיך
rkli·k
 קרבית 3:16
                                                                                                                                                                        بات ہے۔
m·kukbi
                                                                                                                                                                          מָכּוֹכָבֵי
                ≕ ".'
erbith
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     merchants above the stars
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 e \cdot shmim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     of heaven: the cankerworm
                 \verb|you-cincrease| ones-being-traders-of\cdot you from \cdot stars-of the \cdot heavens grub-of-the-beetle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      spoileth, and flieth away.
וַיָּעֹף פְּשֵׁט
phsht u·ioph
 he-strips and he-is-flying-away
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     17 Thy crowned [are] as the
                                                                                                                 כַאַרבָּה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       כגוב
מַנְּזָרַיִּךְ 3:17
                                                                                                                                                                         ומפסבוד
                                                                                                                                                     קנוב u·tphsri·k k·gub
                                                                                                           k arbe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      locusts, and thy captains as
                mnzri·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    the great grasshoppers, which camp in the hedges
                \verb|men-with-insignias-of\cdot you as.| \verb|the.| locust and.| \verb|marshals-of\cdot you as.| arching-caterpillar-of and also arching-caterpillar-of a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     in the cold day, [but] when
                                                                                קרה בְּיוֹם בַּגְּברוֹת הַחוֹנִים פּיַנוֹם פּיַנוֹם שׁ בּיוֹם פּיַנוֹם פּיַנוֹם b \operatorname{bd} b \operatorname{bd} dre
                                                                              הַחוֹנִים
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      the sun ariseth they flee
gbi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 shmsh zrche
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      away, and their place is not
 arching-caterpillars the ones-camping in the stone-dikes in day-of coldness sun she-rises
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      known where they [are].
                                                                            ולא
                                                                                                       בוֹדַע
                                                                                                                                                               מִקוֹמוֹ
                                                                          u·la - nudo
                                                                                                                                                    mqum·u
 u · nudd
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ai∙m
 and they ^m flit-away and not he-is-known place ^{ri} -of him where them ?
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    O king of Assyria: thy nobles shall dwell [in the
                                                                   רֹעֵיךָ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                אשור
 3:18 בנוור
                                                            roi·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   adiri·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                             ashur ishknu
              nmu
                                                                                                                                                                            mlk
                 the y-slumber \ one s-being-shepherds-of\cdot you \ king-of \ Assyria \ the y-are-tabernacling \ nobles-of\cdot you \ king-of \ Assyria \ the y-are-tabernacling \ nobles-of\cdot you \ king-of \ Assyria \ the y-are-tabernacling \ nobles-of\cdot you \ he y-are-tabernacling \ nobles-of- you \ he y-a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    dust]: thy people is
scattered upon the
mountains, and no man
                                                                  קְּבָבֶץ וְאֵין הֶהָרִים - עַל עַמְּדְ
om·k ol - e·erim u·ain mgbtz
nphshu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     gathereth [them].
 they-are-diffused\ people-of\cdot you\ on\ the\cdot mountains\ and\cdot there-is-no\ one-{}^mgathering-together
                                                                                            \vec{c}ל מַכְּעֶדְּ נַחְלָה לְשִׁבְּעֶדְּ \vec{c}וֹ מִפְּעֶדְּ \vec{c}וֹ מִבְּעָדְ \vec{c}וֹ \vec
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      19 [There is] no healing of
                                         - kee
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    thy bruise; thy wound is grievous: all that hear the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             shmoi
                 there - is - no \quad dimming \quad to \cdot breaking - of \cdot you \quad being - nill \quad smiting - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all - of \quad ones - hearing - of \cdot you \quad all
```

אַמְעֵבְיּ לָּא מִי עַלְ כִּי עָלֶי כָּ לְּא מִי עַלְ לִּי עָל בְּי עַלְ בִּי עָלֶי בְּי עַלְּ בִּי עָלְי בְּי shmo·k thqou kph oli·k ki ol - mi la - obre roth·k report-of·you they-clasp hand over·you that on whom ? not she-passed evil-of·you bruit of thee shall clap the hands over thee: for upon whom hath not thy wickedness passed continually?

הְמִיר thmid continually