```
1. And it came to pass,
                                                                                  ashr b·obr
                           כִשָׁמֹעֵ
                                                   מַלְכֵי -
                                                                   האמרי
5:1 <u>ויהי</u>
                                                                                                           הירדו
                                                                                                                             when all the kings of the
    u·iei
                            k·shmo
                                             kl
                                                     - mlki
                                                                    e·amri
                                                                                                            e•irdn
                                                                                                                              Amorites, which [were] on
    and he-is-becoming as to-hear-of all-of kings-of the Amorite which in across-of the Jordan
                                                                                                                              the side of Jordan
                                                                                                                              westward, and all the kings
                                                       הַנָּם - עַל אֲשֵׁר
                                                                             הוֹבִישׁ - אֲשֵׁר אֵת
                        מַלכי -
                                      הַכְנַעֲנִי
im·e u·kl -mlki e·knoni ashr ol -e·im ath ashr -eubish
                                                                                                                              of the Canaanites, which
                                                                                                              ieue
                                                                                                                              [were] by the sea, heard that
sea·ward and·all-of kings-of the·Canaanite which on the·sea »
                                                                                     which he-cdried-up Yahweh
                                                                                                                              the LORD had dried up the
                                                                                                                              waters of Jordan from
                                                            - עַר יִשְׂרָאֵל
                                                                              יַבְרָנוּ | -
                                                   בני
                   הַיַּרְהַן
                                 מפני
                                                                                                                              before the children of Israel,
                   e·irdn m·phni bni - ishral od
ath - mi
                                                                               - obr·nu
                                                                                                                             until we were passed over,
     waters-of the Jordan from faces-of sons-of Israel until to-cross-over-of us
                                                                                                                             that their heart melted,
                                                                                                                             neither was there spirit in
                                                             לְבָבֶם
                                                                              וָלֹא
עָבְרָם
                            וַיִּמַס
                                                            בַם
                                                                                                                             them any more, because of
  obr·m u·ims lbb·m u·la - eie b·m to-cross-over-of·them and·he-is-being-melted heart-of·them and·not he-became in·them
                                                                                                   b·m
                                                                                                                             the children of Israel.
                                              - ס : יִשְׂרָאֵל : ס
         רוּחַ מּפְגֵי רוּחַ c בְּגֵי מִיּרְאֵל בּי בְּגֵי
ruch m·phni bni - ishral : s
                                     בָנֵי
oud
further spirit from faces-of sons-of Israel
                                    עשה יהושע אל יְהוָה
                                                                                                                             <sup>2</sup> At that time the LORD
                  ההיא
                             אמר
                                                                       l:
l·k
                                                                                                       צרים
    both e-eia amr ieue al -ieusho oshe lik chrbuth trrim in the time the she he-said Yahweh to Joshua makedo-you! for you swords-of rocks
                                                                                                                             said unto Joshua, Make thee
                                                                                                                             sharp knives, and circumcise again the
                                                                                                                              children of Israel the second
                     מל
                                                          - שֵׁנִית יִשְׂרָאֵל
                                          בְנֵי - אֶת
ושוב

    u·shub
    ml
    ath - bni
    - ishral
    shnith

    and·return-you!
    circumcise-you!
    » sons-of
    Israel
    second-time

                                                                                                                              time.
                          לוּ -
                                     וַיָּמֶל צָרִים חַרְבוֹת יְהוֹשֶׁעַ
                                                                                                                             <sup>3</sup> And Joshua made him
    u·iosh - l·u

    u·iosh
    - l·u
    ieusho
    chrbuth
    tzrim
    u·iml
    ath - bni

    and·he-is-makingdo
    for·him
    Joshua
    swords-of
    rocks
    and·he-is-circumcising
    »
    sons-of

                                                                                                                             sharp knives, and circumcised the children of
                                                                                                                             Israel at the hill of the
                                                                                                                             foreskins.
גַּבְעַת - אֵל יִשְּׁרָאֵל
                       הַעֲרַלוֹת
ishral al - gboth e orluth
Israel to hill-of the foreskins
                             מַל - אֲשֶׁר
                                                         כַל יְהוֹשְׁעֵ
                                                                                                                             <sup>4</sup> And this [is] the cause
                                                                           הַעָם
               הַדָּבָר
    u·ze e·dbr ashr - ml ieusho kl - e·om e·itza and·this the·matter which he-circumcised Joshua all-of the·people the·one-coming-forth
                                                                                                                             why Joshua did circumcise:
                                                                                                                              All the people that came out
                                                                                                                             of Egypt, [that were] males,
                                                                                                                              [even] all the men of war,
                          כֹל
                                   אַנשֵי
                                                 מֵתוּ הַמָּלְחַמָּה
                                                                          בַמִּדבָר
             הַזָּכָרִים
                                                                                                בַּרֵרֶ
                                                                                    ı∵∵-
b∙drk
יייָד רייִין אָיִי בּייִין אָיִיּיִי שׁיייִין m·mtzrim e·zkrim kl anshi
                                                                                                                              died in the wilderness by
                                                                       b·mdbr
                                                 e·mlchme mthu
                                                                                                                              the way, after they came out
\texttt{from} \cdot \texttt{Egypt} \ \ \texttt{the} \cdot \texttt{males} \ \ \texttt{all-of} \ \ \texttt{mortals-of} \ \ \texttt{the} \cdot \texttt{war} \quad \  \texttt{they-died} \ \ \texttt{in} \cdot {}^{\texttt{the}} \cdot \texttt{wilderness} \ \ \texttt{in} \cdot {}^{\texttt{the}} \cdot \texttt{way}
                                                                                                                             of Egypt.
בצאתם
                               מִמִּצְרֵיִם
b·tzath·m
                             m·mtzrim :
in·to-come-forth-of·them from·Egypt
                                                       בָל
5:5 כִּי אַלִּים
ki - mlim
                                                                                                                             <sup>5</sup> Now all the people that
                                        הַיוּ
                                                             רָעָם -
                                                                                הַיּצָאָים
                                                               -∓','
- e•om
                                                                                                                             came out were circumcised:
                                        eiu
                                                       kl
                                                                                e·itzaim
    that ones-being-circumcised they-were<sup>bc</sup> all-of the people the ones-coming-forth
                                                                                                                             but all the people [that
                                                                                                                              were] born in the wilderness
                                                                                                                             by the way as they came
forth out of Egypt, [them]
                            הילדים
                                                          קק⊒
b∙drk
                                              בַּמִּרְבֶּר
                                                                                בַצאתָם
                           בַּמִּדְבֶּר הַיִּלֹדִים
e·ildim b·mdbr
                                                                                b·tzath·m
            - e·om
                                                                                                                              they had not circumcised.
and all-of the people the born-ones in the wilderness in the way in to-come-forth-of them
מָלוּ <sup>-</sup> לֹא מִמְּצְרַיִם
m·mtzrim la - mlu
from • Egypt not they-were-circumcised
אָר אָר אָרְבְּעִים כִּי - בְּמִּרְבָּר יִשְׂרָאֵל - בְּגֵי הָלְכוּ שָׁנָה אַרְבָּעִים כִּי
ki arboim shne elku bni - ishral b.mdbr od - thm
that forty year they-went sons-of Israel in.the.wilderness until to-come-to-end-of
                                                                                                                             6 For the children of Israel
קּלְכוּ שֶׁנֶה אַרְבָּעִים כִּי 5:6
                                                                                                                              walked forty years in the
                                                                                                                              wilderness, till all the
                                                                                                                              people [that were] men of
                                                                                                                              war, which came out of
                                      הַיּצְאִים הַמִּלְחָמָה
                                                                                           שַׁמִעוּ - לֹא אֵשֵׁר
                        אַנשי
                                                                             מִמִּצְרַיִם
                                                                                                                              Egypt, were consumed,
                                      e·mlchme e·itzaim
       - e·gui
                       anshi
                                                                             m·mtzrim ashr la - shmou
                                                                                                                              because they obeyed not the
all-of the nation mortals-of the war the ones-coming-forth from Egypt who not they-listened
                                                                                                                              voice of the LORD: unto
                                                                                                                              whom the LORD sware that
                                                               לבלתי
                        נשָבַע אַשֵר
                                                    לַהָם
                                                                              הַרָאוֹתַם
                                                                                                                              he would not shew them the
              ieue ashr nshbo ieue l·em l·blthi erauth·m
b.qul
                                                                                                      ath - e·artz
                                                                                                                              land, which the LORD
in·voice-of Yahweh whom he-nswore Yahweh to·them to·so-as-not to-clet-see-of·them »
                                                                                                              the · land
                                                                                                                              sware unto their fathers that
                                                                                                                             he would give us, a land
                                           יְּרְכָשׁ חָלְב זְבַת אֶּרֶץ לְנוּ לְחֶת:
1 thth lonu artz zbth chlb uodbsh:
יְהוָה נִשְׁבַּע אֲשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אַנוֹתְם אַמּאר nshbo ieue l·abuth·m
                                                                                                                              that floweth with milk and
                                                                                                                             honey.
which he-^{\mathrm{n}}swore Yahweh to·fathers-of·them to·to-give-of to·us land gushing-of milk and·honey
                                                             מַל אֹתָם
                                                                                                                             <sup>7</sup> And
                                                                                                                                       their
                                                                                                                                                children.
בּנֵיהֶם - וָאֵת 5:7
                             הַקִּים
                                                                                            כי יהושע
                                       thohth·m ath·m ml
                       eqim
                                                                                                                             [whom] he raised up in their
                                                                                           ieusho ki -
    u·ath - bni·em
                                                                                                                             stead.
                                                                                                                                        them
                                                                                                                                                   Joshua
    and·» sons-of·them he-cset-up instead-of·them »·them he-circumcised Joshua that
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circumcised: for they were
                                                                                          בַּדָּרֶךְ אוֹתָם
                                                 בֿי
                                                        מַלוּ - לא
                                                                                                                                                                   uncircumcised,
                                                                                                                                                                                            because
orlim eiu ki la - mlu auth·m b·drk uncircumcised-ones they-werebe that not they-circumcised »·them in·the·way
                                                                                                                                                                   they had not circumcised
                                                                                                                                                                   them by the way.
                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>8</sup> And it came to pass, when
                                                                                           – דַגּנִי
                                                                                                                 לָהָמוֹל
                                    כאשר
                                                  תמו -
5:8 <u>וַיִּה</u>י
                                                                                                                                                                   they had done circumcising
                                  k·ashr - thmu
                                                                                           - e·gui
     u∙iei
                                                                                k1
                                                                                                                1.emul
                                                                                                                                                                   all the people, that they
     \verb| and \cdot he-is-becoming | as \cdot which | | they-came-to-end | all-of | | the \cdot nation | to \cdot to-be-circumcised-of | they-came | they-came | to \cdot to-be-circumcised-of | they-came | they-came | to \cdot to-be-circumcised-of | they-came | to \cdot to-be-circumcised-of | they-came | they-came | to \cdot to-be-circumcised-of | they-came | th
                                                                                                                                                                   abode in their places in the
                                                                                                                                                                   camp, till they were whole.
                                                                         עַד
                                   תחתם
                                                     במחנה
                                                                                   חיותם
                                                                                                           : •
                                                                    od
u·ishbu
                                  thchth·m b·mchne
                                                                                  chiuth·m
and they are dwelling under them in the camp until to-live of them
                                                                                                                                                                   ^{\rm 9} And the LORD said unto Joshua, This day have I
                                             הַיּוֹם יִהוֹשְׁעֵּ ־ אָל
                                                                              נַלוֹתִי
                                                                                                    חֶרְפַּת ־ אֵת
                                                                                                                                  מִצְרַיִם
     u·iamr ieue al - ieusho e·ium gluthi at and·he-is-saying Yahweh to Joshua the·day I-rolled-away »
                                                                                                  ath - chrphth
                                                                                                                                  mtzrim
                                                                                                                                                                   rolled away the reproach of
                                                                                                             reproach-of Egypt
                                                                                                                                                                   Egypt from off you.
                                                                                                 נְלְנָּל
                                                                                                                                                                   Wherefore the name of the
                       וַיִּקְרָא
                                                    שם
                                                                  הַמָּקוֹם
                                                                                     הַהוּא
                                                                                                             עַר
                                                                                                                       היום
                                                                                                                                                                   place is called Gilgal unto
                                                   shm
m·oli·km
                       u∙iqra
                                                                  e \cdot mqum
                                                                                     e·eua glgl
                                                                                                             od
                                                                                                                       e·ium
                                                                                                                                     e·ze
                                                                                                                                                                   this day.
from·on·you(p) and·he-is-calling name-of the·placeri the·he Gilgal until the·day the·this
                                                        - בַּנְּלְנָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל
                                                                                                                                                                   10 . And the children of
                                                                                             ויעשו
                                                                                                                                                                   Israel encamped in Gilgal,
      u·ichnu bni - ishral b·glgl u·icshu att and·they-are-encamping sons-of Israel in·the·Gilgal and·they-are-doing »
                                                                                                                          ath - e·phsch
                                                                                                                                                                   and kept the passover on the
                                                                                                                                  the · passover
                                                                                                                                                                   fourteenth day of the month
                                                                                                                                                                   at even in the plains of
לַחֹבֵשׁ יוֹם עַשַּׂר בָּאַרְבַּעַה
                                                 בָעֶרֵב
                                                                         בַעַרבות
                                                                                               יְרִיחוֹ
                                                                                                                                                                   Jericho.
                                           b.orb
b·arboe oshr ium l·chdsh
                                                                        b.orbuth
                                                                                              irichu :
in four ten day to the month in the evening in gorges of Jericho
                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>11</sup> And they did eat of the
וַיֹּאכַלוּ 5:11
                                       מעבור
                                                              הָאָרֶץ
                                                                          מָמָחֶרַת
                        m∙obur
                                                                                                                                                                   old corn of the land on the
       u.iaklu
                                                              e · artz m · mchrth
                                                                                                     e·phsch
                                                                                                                           mtzuth
                                                                                                                                                                   morrow after the passover,
       \verb|and-they-are-eating| from \cdot \verb|yield-of| the \cdot land from \cdot morrow-of| the \cdot passover unleavened-breads|
                                                                                                                                                                   unleavened cakes, and
                                                                                                                                                                   parched [corn] in the
וָקָלוּי
                                   בעצם
                                                     היום
                                                                   ករូក
                                                                                                                                                                    selfsame day.
                                                     e·ium e·ze
                                  b.otzm
and one-being-toasted in very-of the day the this
                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>12</sup> And the manna ceased
                                                                                                                                            ולא
                                    בֿמָן
ַנִישָׁבֹת 5:12
                                                    מָמָחֶרָת
                                                                                                      מַעבוּר
                                                                                                                             האַרץ
                                                                                                                                                                   on the morrow after they
      u·ishbth
                                    e·mn
                                                    m \cdot mchrth
                                                                     b·akl·m
                                                                                                      \texttt{m} \cdot \texttt{obur}
                                                                                                                             e·artz
                                                                                                                                            u·la
                                                                                                                                                                   had eaten of the old corn of
       and he-is-ceasing the manna from morrow in to-eat-of them from yield-of the land
                                                                                                                                           and · not.
                                                                                                                                                                   the land; neither had the
                                                                                                                                                                   children of Israel manna
                                              מָן יִשְׂרָאֵל
                            לְבְנֵי
                                                                    וַיֹּאכִלוּ
הָיָה
                                                                                                    מִתְבוּאַת
                                                                                                                             אָרֶץ
                                                                                                                                           כָנַעַן
                                                                                                                                                                   any more; but they did eat
              oud
                           1.bni
                                             ishral mn
                                                                  u∙iaklu
                                                                                                   m·thbuath
                                                                                                                             artz
                                                                                                                                           knon
                                                                                                                                                                   of the fruit of the land of
\text{he-was}^{\text{bc}} \text{ further to} \cdot \text{sons-of Israel manna and} \cdot \text{they-are-eating from} \cdot \text{income-of land-of Canaan}
                                                                                                                                                                   Canaan that year.
בשנה
                  ס: הַהִּיא
b·shne
                 e·eia : s
{\tt in \cdot }^{\tt the \cdot }{\tt year} the {\tt \cdot she}
                                                                                                                                                                   13 . And it came to pass,
5:13 וַיְהֵי
                                     בָּהִיוֹת
                                                            יהושע
                                                                       בִּירִיחוֹ
                                                                                          וישא
                                                                                                                                                                   when Joshua was by
       u∙iei
                                     b·eiuth
                                                            ieusho b·irichu
                                                                                         u·isha
                                                                                                                        oini·u
                                                                                                                                                                   Jericho, that he lifted up his
       and he is becoming in to be be of Joshua in Jericho and he is lifting eyes of him
                                                                                                                                                                   eyes and looked, and,
                                                                                                                                                                   behold, there stood a man
                                               עמר איש -
                                                                          לָנֶנְדּוֹ
                                                                                                                                שלופה
                                                                                                    וְחַרְבּוֹ
                                                                                                                                                                   over against him with his
                                                                         l∙ngd•u
                          u·ene
                                               - aish omd
                                                                                                    u·chrb·u
                                                                                                                                shluphe
                                                                                                                                                                   sword drawn in his hand:
and he is seeing and behold! man standing to front of him and sword of him being drawn
                                                                                                                                                                   and Joshua went unto him,
                                                                                                                                                                   and said unto him, [Art]
                                                  אֵלֶיו יְהוֹשֻׁעַ
                                                                          ניּאמֶר
                                                                                                      jb
                                                                                                                  הַלָנוּ
בַּיַדוֹ
                        וַיֵּלֶךְ
                                                                                                                                 ר אָם אַתַּה −
                                                                                                                                                                   thou for us, or for our
                                                                                                    l·u
                                                                                                                e·l·nu athe am -
b·id·u
                        u·ilk
                                                 ieusho ali·u u·iamr
                                                                                                                                                                   adversaries?
in·hand-of·him and·he-is-going Joshua to·him and·he-is-saying to·him ?·for·us you or
l·tzri·nu
for · foes - of · us
                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>14</sup> And he said, Nay; but
                                  לא
                                                                                                                          וַיִּפּל
5:14 ויאמר 5:14
                                       כי
                                                  שַׂר אָנִי
                                                                       _ XŽX
                                                                                       יהוָה -
                                                                                                     בָאתִי עַתַּה
                                                                                                                                                                   [as] captain of the host of
                                 la ki
                                                  ani shr
                                                                       - tzba
                                                                                      - ieue
                                                                                                    othe bathi u·iphl
                                                                                                                                                                   the LORD am I now come.
                                                         chief-of host-of Yahweh now I-came and he-is-falling
       and he-is-saying not that I
                                                                                                                                                                   And Joshua fell on his face
                                                                                                                                                                   to the earth, and did
                                                                                                                                        jb
פַניו - אֱל יָהוֹשֵׁעַ
                                        אַרצַה
                                                                                                            ויאמר
                                                                                                                                                                   worship, and said unto him,
ieusho al - phni·u
                                       artz·e
                                                       u·ishthchu
                                                                                                            u·iamr
                                                                                                                                       1·u
                                                                                                                                                   me
                                                                                                                                                                   What saith my lord unto his
                 faces-of·him earth·ward and·he-is-bowing-down-himself and·he-is-saying to·him what?
Joshua to
                                                                                                                                                                   servant?
                                  עַבְדוֹ - אֵל
אַדׂנִי
                  מַדבֵּר
                                  v :-
al - obd·u
adn•i
                 mdbr
lord-of \cdot me "speaking to servant-of · him
                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>15</sup> And the captain of the
                                                                            יְהוֹשֶׁעֵ - אֵל
                                                                                                                                                  מֵעַל
5:15 ניאמר
                                  שַׁר
                                                בבא -
                                                                יָהוָה
                                                                                                                                                                   LORD'S host said unto
                                              - tzba
                                shr
                                                               ieue
                                                                           al - ieusho shl
                                                                                                                      - nol·k
                                                                                                                                                 m·ol
                                                                                                                                                                   Joshua, Loose thy shoe
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רְּעֶּלֶּדְי Comparing אָשֶׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשֶּׁר אָשָּׁר אָשָּׁר אָשְּׁר אָשָּׁר אָשְּׁר אָשְּׁר אָשְּׁר אָשְּׁר אָב אָשְׁר אָשְר אָשְׁר אָיוּישְׁר אָשְׁר אָשְׁר אָשְׁר אָשְׁר אָשְׁר אָבוּייוּישְׁר אָי

from off thy foot; for the place whereon thou standest [is] holy. And Joshua did so.

וֹם: kn : so