```
1. I made a covenant with
31:1 בָּרִית
                              כַרַתִּי
                                                                            ומה
                                                                                                     אָתִבּוֹנֵן
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 mine eyes; why then should
          brith
                              krthi l.oin.i
                                                                            u∙me
                                                                                                      athbunn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 I think upon a maid?
          covenant I-cut to eyes-of me and what ? I-shall-sconsider on virgin
                                                                                                   וְנַחֲלַת
                                                            מָמָעַל אֱלוֹהַ
                                                                                                                                                                       ממרמים
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>2</sup> For what portion of God
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  [is there] from above? and
                                                                                                                                          shdi
          u·me
                                   chlq
                                                            alue m⋅mol
                                                                                                   u·nchlth
                                                                                                                                                                       m·mrmim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  [what] inheritance of the
          \verb| and\cdot what ? portion-of Eloah from\cdot above and \cdot allotment-of Who-Suffices from \cdot heights
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Almighty from on high?
                                               לְעַנָּל
                                                                                                                                  לפעלי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  3 [Is] not destruction to the
איד - הלא 31:3
                                                                                          וְנֵכֶר
                                                                                                                                                                                      אַרֵן
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  wicked? and a strange
          e·la - aid
                                             1.oul
                                                                                        u·nkr
                                                                                                                               l·pholi
                                                                                                                                                                                      aun
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  [punishment] to the workers
          \verb|?.not| calamity for \cdot iniquitous-one and \cdot strange-thing for \cdot ones-contriving-of lawlessness
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  of iniquity?
                                                                                           וְכֶל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>4</sup> Doth not he see my ways,
                                                                                                                  - אָעָדַי
יַראָה הוא ֹ הַלֹא 31:4
                                                                  דְרֶכֶי
                                                                                    u·kl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 and count all my steps?
                                                                                                                 - tzod·i
          e·la - eua irae
                                                                 drk∙i
                                                                                                                                                  isphur
          ? \cdot \texttt{not} \quad \texttt{he} \quad \texttt{he-is-seeing} \  \, \texttt{ways-of\cdot me} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{all-of} \quad \texttt{steps-of\cdot me} \  \, \texttt{he-is-numbering}
          שָׁוְא <sup>-</sup> עם הָּלְכְתִּי אַם
am - elkthi om - shua
                                                                                                                    רַגְלִי מִרְמָה - עַל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>5</sup> If I have walked with
עם הַלַּכִתִּי ־ אָם 31:5
                                                                       וַתַּחַשׁ
                                                                u \cdot thchsh
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  vanity, or if my foot hath
                                                                                                                    ol - mrme rgl \cdot i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 hasted to deceit;
          if I-went with futility and \cdot she-is-hurrying on deceit foot-of \cdot me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 6 Let me be weighed in an
                                                  במאזני
                                                                              - צֶדֶק
                                                                                                                  וידע
                                                                           ľ v.
- tzdq
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 even balance, that God may
          ishql·ni
                                                b·mazni
                                                                                                                 u·ido
                                                                                                                                                          alue thmth·i
          he-shall-weigh me in scales-of righteousness and he-shall-know Eloah integrity-of me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 know mine integrity.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  7 If my step hath turned out
אַם 31:7 מַּטָה
                                                                 אשרי
                                                                                                   כזבי
                                                                                                               קַדֶּרֶ
                                                                                                                                  וַאַחַר
                                                                                                                                                         עיני
                                                                                                                                                                                   הַלַּדְ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 of the way, and mine heart
                                                                 ashr·i
          am thte
                                                                                                  mni
                                                                                                               e·drk
                                                                                                                               u·achr
                                                                                                                                                         oin·i
                                                                                                                                                                                  elk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 walked after mine eyes, and
          if she-is-turning-aside progress-of·me from the·way and after eyes-of·me he-went
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if any blot hath cleaved to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 mine hands;
לבי
                                                                                             כזאום
                                                                     דָבַק
                                                                                                           : 5
lh•i
                           u·b·kph·i
                                                                      dbq
                                                                                             maum
\texttt{heart-of} \cdot \texttt{me} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{in} \cdot \texttt{palms-of} \cdot \texttt{me} \quad \texttt{he-clings} \quad \texttt{blemish}
                                                                 יאכל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ^{\mbox{\scriptsize 8}} [Then] let me sow, and let
31:8 אֶזְרְעָה
                                     ואַחַר
                                                                                              וצאצאי
                                                                                                                                             ישרשוי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 another eat; yea, let my
          azroe
                                    u·achr
                                                                iakl
                                                                                             u·tzatza·i
                                                                                                                                            ishrshu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 offspring be rooted out.
          אָשֶׁה - עַל
                                                                                                          וְעַל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  9 . If mine heart have been
31:9 בַּתַה ־ אָם 1:9
                                                                                                                                                                                         אַרַבְתִּי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 deceived by a woman, or
                                                                                 ol - ashe u.ol - phthch ro.i arbthi
on woman and.on portal-of associate-of.me I-ambushed
          am - nphthe
                                                      lb·i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 [if] I have laid wait at my
          if he-was-enticed heart-of me on
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  neighbour's door;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  10 [Then] let my wife grind
                                                לאַחֵר
                                                                           אִשָׁתִי
                                                                                                                                    יִכְרְעוּן
31:10 תְּטָחַן
                                                                                                      וְעָלֶיהָ
                                                                                                                                                                      : אֲחַרין
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  unto another, and let others
            thtchn
                                               1.achr
                                                                          ashth·i
                                                                                                      u·oli·e
                                                                                                                                   ikrou·n
                                                                                                                                                                      achrin:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 bow down upon her.
            \verb|she-shall-grind| for \cdot \verb|another| woman-of \cdot \verb|me| and \cdot over \cdot \verb|her| they-shall-bow| others|
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>11</sup> For this [is] an heinous
                     - הָיא הוּא
                                                                              והיא
                                                                                                     וְהוּא
                                                                                                                                                      פלילים
                                                         ומה
                                                                                                                              עון
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 crime; yea, it [is] an iniquity
                                                                                                                                                      phlilim :
           ki -
                             eua
                                           eia
                                                         zme
                                                                                  u·eia
                                                                                                        u·eua
                                                                                                                               oun
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  [to be punished by] the
                                                                                                       \mathtt{and} \cdot \mathtt{he}
           that
                             he
                                           she
                                                          mischief
                                                                                 and · she
                                                                                                                             depravity mediators
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 judges.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>12</sup> For it [is] a fire [that]
                                                                                       תאכל
31:12
                      עַר הָיא אֵשׁ
                                                      - אֲבַדּוֹן
                                                                                                                                                             תבואתי -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 consumeth to destruction,
                       ash eia od - abdun
                                                                                      thakl
                                                                                                                             u \cdot b \cdot kl
                                                                                                                                                           - thbuath·i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 and would root out all mine
            that fire she unto destruction she-is-devouring and \cdot in \cdot all-of income-of \cdot me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 increase.
thshrsh
she-is-muprooting
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>13</sup> If I did despise the cause
31:13 אָמְאַס <sup>–</sup> אָם
                                                        משפט
                                                                                    עבדי
                                                                                                                    ואמתי
                                                                                                                                                                     בָרַבַם
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 of my manservant or of my
           am - amas
                                                        mshpht
                                                                                   obd·i
                                                                                                                   u·amth·i
                                                                                                                                                                   b·rb·m
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 maidservant, when they
             \text{if} \quad \text{I-am-rejecting judgment-of servant-of} \cdot \text{me and} \cdot \text{maidservant-of} \cdot \text{me in} \cdot \text{contending-of} \cdot \text{them and} \cdot \text{meand} \cdot \text{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 contended with me;
עמַדי
omd·i :
with · me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <sup>14</sup> What then shall I do
                                                                                                            וָכִי אֵל
31:14 וֹמָת
                                    אָעֵשָׂה
                                                                        יַקוּם -
                                                                                                                                        יַפַּקֹד -
                                                                                                                                                                             מָה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  when God riseth up? and
                                                             ki - iqum
                                                                                                                                       - iphqd
                                    aoshe
                                                                                                            al u·ki
                                                                                                                                                                             me
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 when he visiteth, what shall
            \verb| and\cdot what ? I-shall-do that | he-is-arising El | and\cdot that | he-is-visiting | what ? |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 I answer him?
ashib·nu
I-shall-creply·him
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  15 Did not he that made me
31:15 בְּבֶּטֶן - הֲלֹאׁ
e·la - b·btn
                                                        עשני
                                                                                                  עשהו
                                                                                                                                                                                     בַרַחָם
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 in the womb make him? and
                                                        osh∙ni
                                                                                                 osh·eu
                                                                                                                                 u·ikn·nu
                                                                                                                                                                                     b.rchm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 did not one fashion us in the
            ? \cdot \texttt{not} \quad \texttt{in} \cdot \texttt{the} \cdot \texttt{belly} \quad \texttt{one-making} \\ \texttt{do-of\cdot me} \quad \texttt{he-made} \\ \texttt{do\cdot him} \quad \texttt{and} \cdot \texttt{he-is-preparing} \cdot \texttt{us} \quad \texttt{in} \cdot \texttt{the} \cdot \texttt{womb}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 womb?
: אֶּחָד
achd:
```

one

```
^{16} . If I have withheld the
31:16 אָמָנָע - אָם
                                                  דַּלִים
                                מחפץ
                                                                  ועיני
                                                                                                                         poor from [their] desire, or
                                m·chphtz
                                                  dlim
                                                                  u·oini
                                                                                 almne
                                                                                         akle
      am - amno
                                                                                                                        have caused the eyes of the
      if I-am-withholding from desire-of poor-ones-of and eyes-of widow
                                                                                         T-am-mexhausting
                                                                                                                        widow to fail;
                                                                                                                        <sup>17</sup> Or have eaten my morsel
                                         לבַדִּי
                                                                    אַכל -
                                                           ולא
                                                                               יַתוֹם
                         פתי
                                        l·bd·i
                                                                                                                        myself alone, and the fatherless hath not eaten
                         phth·i
      u·akl
                                                         u·la - akl
                                                                               ithum mm·ne
      thereof;
                                                                                                                         <sup>18</sup> (For from my youth he
                                  נדלני
31:18
            מנעורי
                                                        כאַב
                                                                     ומבטן
                          gdl·ni
                                                                                                                         was brought up with me, as
                                                 k·ab
      ki m·nour·i
                                                                     u·m·btn
                                                                                          am∙i
                                                                                                                        [with] a father, and I have
      that \  \, from \cdot youths - of \cdot me \  \, he - grew - up - with \cdot me \  \, as \cdot father \  \, and \cdot from \cdot belly - of \  \, mother - of \cdot me
                                                                                                                         guided her from my
                                                                                                                         mother's womb;)
anch·ne
I-am-^{C}guiding\cdot her
                                                                                                                        19 If I have seen any perish
31:19 אָרָאָה <sup>-</sup> אָם
                          אוֹבֶד
                                           מִבּלִי
                                                           לבוש
                                                                      ואין
                                                                                         כסות
                                                                                                                        for want of clothing, or any
      am - arae
                          aubd
                                           m·bli
                                                          lbush
                                                                      u·ain
                                                                                         ksuth
                                                                                                                        poor without covering;
      if I-am-seeing one-perishing from without clothing and there-is-no covering
l·abiun
for \cdot the \cdot needy-one
                                                                       רכזבָז
                                                                                                                        <sup>20</sup> If his loins have not
ברכוני לא אם 31:20
                                     חַלצוֹ
                                                         חַלָּצָיו
                                                                                                                        blessed me, and [if] he were
      am - la brku·ni
                                       chltz·u
                                                          chltzi·u
                                                                            u \cdot m \cdot gz
                                                                                                   kbsh·i
                                                                                                                        [not] warmed with the
      if not they-mblessed·me
                                      loins-of·him
                                                        loins-of·him and·from·fleece-of he-lambs-of·me
                                                                                                                         fleece of my sheep;
יִתחַמָּם
ithchmm
he-is-warming-himself
                                                                                                                        <sup>21</sup> If I have lifted up my
                        יתום - על
הַנִיפּוֹתִי ־ אָם 31:21
                                                         אַראָה -
                                                                          בשער
                                                                                                                        hand against the fatherless,
                                                 ki - arae
      am - eniphuthi ol - ithum id·i
                                                                          b·shor
                                                                                        ozrth·i
                                                                                                                        when I saw my help in the
      if I-cswung on orphan hand-of·me that I-am-seeing in·the·gate help-of·me
                                                                                                                         <sup>22</sup> [Then] let mine arm fall
                                                        תפול
31:22 כתפי
                        משׁכמה
                                                                           ואזרעי
                                                                                                                        from my shoulder blade,
      kthph·i
                        m \cdot shkm \cdot e
                                                        thphul
                                                                           u·azro·i
                                                                                           m \cdot q n \cdot e
                                                                                                                        and mine arm be broken
      shoulder-of·me from·shoulder-blade-of·her she-shall-fall and·arm-of·me from·clavicle
                                                                                                                        from the bone.
thshbr
she-shall-be-broken
                                                                                                                        <sup>23</sup> For destruction [from]
            אלי פחד
31:23
                                          וּמִשְּׁאֵתוֹ אֵל
                                                                                                                        God [was] a terror to me,
      ki phchd al·i aid
                                         al u·m·shath·u
                                                                           la aukl
                                                                                                                        and by reason of his
                   to·me calamity-of El and·from·dignity-of·him not I-am-prevailing
      that awe
                                                                                                                        highness I could not endure.
                                                                                                                        ^{24} . If I have made gold my
31:24 שַׁמָתִי ־ אָם
                      زِرَد
                            בַּסְלִי
                                                  וְלַכֶּתֵם
                                                                            מִבְמַחִי אָמַרְתִּי
      am - shmthi zeb ksl·i
                                                                                                                        hope, or have said to the
                                                 u \cdot l \cdot kthm
                                                                            amrthi mbtch \cdot i
                                                                                                                        fine gold, [Thou art] my
       \text{if} \quad \text{I-placed gold confidence-of} \cdot \text{me} \quad \text{and} \cdot \text{to} \cdot \text{certified-gold I-said trust-of} \cdot \text{me} \\
                                                                                                                        confidence;
                                                                                                                         <sup>25</sup> If I rejoiced because my
                                  ַב -
                                           חולי
31:25 אַשְׁמֶח ־ אָם
                                                                      כביר -
                                                           וִכִי
      am - ashmch ki - rb chil·i u·ki - kbir mtzae id·i if I-am-rejoicing that vast estate-of·me and·that abundance she-found hand-of·me
                                                                                                                         wealth [was] great, and
                                                                                                                        because mine hand had
                                                                                                                        gotten much;
                                                                                                                         <sup>26</sup> If I beheld the sun when
                                        יהל
                          אור
                                  בֿי
31:26 אַראָה ־ אָם
                                                                          יָקָר
                                                               וְיָרֵחַ
                                                                                                                        it shined, or the moon
                                                              u·irch iqr
                          aur ki iel
                                                                                     elk
      am - arae
                                                                                                                        walking [in] brightness;
      if I-am-seeing light that he-is-cirradiating and \cdot moon precious going
                                                   לָבִי
                                                                                                                        <sup>27</sup> And my heart hath been
                                                                  וַתִשַׁק
                                   בַּסָתֵר
                                                                                                                        secretly enticed, or my
      u·iphth
                                  b·sthr
                                                  lb·i
                                                                  u \cdot thshq
                                                                                        id·i
                                                                                                                        mouth hath kissed my hand:
      \verb| and-he-is-being-enticed| in-the-secret| heart-of-me| and-she-is-kissing| hand-of-me|
לָפִי
l•ph•i
to · mouth-of · me
                                                                                   מִמֶּעַל
                                                                                                                        <sup>28</sup> This also [were] an
                עון הוא
                                                כֿג
                                                    כַחַשָּׁתִּי -
                                                                                                                        iniquity [to be punished by]
      gm - eua oun phlili ki - kchshthi 1-al m·mol moreover he depravity mediation that I^{-m}dissimulated to El from above
                                                                                                                        the judge: for I should have
                                                                                                                        denied the God [that is]
                                                                                                                        above.
אַשֶּׁמֶח ־ אָם 1:29 31:29
                              בָפִיד
                                                  משנאי
                                                                        וָהָתְעֹרַרְתִּי
                                                                                                כי
                                                                                                                        <sup>29</sup> If I rejoiced at the
      am - ashmch
                             b.phid
                                                 mshna∙i
                                                                       u·ethorrthi
                                                                                               ki
                                                                                                                        destruction of him that
hated me, or lifted up
myself when evil found
       \text{if} \quad \text{I-am-rejoicing in-chastening-of one-} \\ \text{Mating-of-me and-I-roused-myself that} 
מצאו
                                                                                                                        him:
mtza·u
             ro
```

he-found·him evil

30 Neither have I suffered ולא 31:30 בַתַּתִּי -לחמא חָכִי לשָאל נפשו - nththi chk·i my mouth to sin by wishing nphsh·u u·la 1.chta 1.shal b·ale a curse to his soul. and·not I-allowed to·to-sin-of palate-of·me to·to-ask-of in·imprecation soul-of·him אָהֶלִי לא אַמִרוּ לֹא ־ אָם 31:31 יִתֵּן - מִי מבשרו לא מְבְּשֶׁרוֹ יְתֵּוֹ מִי אָבְּיְרוֹ מִי אָמְרוּ לֹא - אָם am - la amru mthi ael·i mi - ithn m·bshr·u la if not they-said death-doomeds-of tent-of·me who ? he-shall-give from·flesh-of·him not am - la amru cannot be satisfied. nshbo one being-surfeited בּהוּק b.chutz la - ilin gr dlth.i l.arch aphthch in.the.street not he-is-lodging sojourner doors-of.me to.the.path-goer I-am-opening traveller. כָאָדָם פִשָּׁעֵי לִמִמוֹן בִחִבִּי am - ksithi k·adm phsho·i l·tmun b·chb·i oun•i  $\text{if} \quad \text{I-$^{\text{m}}$ covered as $\cdot$ human transgressions-of $\cdot$ me to $\cdot$ to -bury-of in $\cdot$ lap-of $\cdot$ me depravity-of $\cdot$ me and $\cdot$ me a$ bosom: המון משפחות -אָעֵרוֹץ כִּי 31:34 ובוז רַבָּה מְשֶּׁקְחוֹת - וּבוּוֹ רָבְה הְמוֹן אֶּאֶרוֹץ כִּי ki aorutz emun rbe u·buz - mshphchuth that I-am-being-terrified throng vast and contempt-of families ki ~... uūė : אַצַא - לא יחתני וַאָּדם ichth·ni u·adm la - atza phthch he-is-causing-to-dismay·me and·I-am-being-silent not I-am-going-forth portal **باد** - לי שֹׁמֵע טָן چان - چان en - thu·i : - 1·i shmo 1·i shdi mi ithn any ? he-shall-give to me one-hearing to me behold! mark-of me Who-Suffices יענני כַתַב איש ריבי book. u·sphr kthb aish rib·i ion·ni he-shall-answer·me and·scroll he-writes man-of contention-of·me שַׁכְמִי - עַל לֹא - אָם 31:36 אשאנו אָעֶנְדֵנוּ asha·nu aond·nu am - la ol - shkm·i asha·nu aond·nu otruth l·i if not on shoulder-blade-of·me I-shall-bear·him I-shall-wind·him crowns to·me אָקְרֶבֶנּוּ נְנִיד - כְּמוֹ kmu - ngid aqrb·nu מספר 31:37 צָעָדֵי אַנִּידֵנוּ msphr tzod·i agid·nu number-of steps-of·me I-shall-ctell·him like governor I-shall-mapproach·him unto him. אַדְמֶּתִי עָלַי ־ אָם 31:38 /‡:-thzoq ∵-iε תוְעָק ויחַד תַּלַמֵיהַ "∹-; u∙ichd am - ol·i admth·i thlmi·e ibkiu·n  $\text{if} \quad \text{on} \cdot \text{me} \ \text{ground-of} \cdot \text{me} \ \text{she-is-crying-out} \ \text{and} \cdot \text{together} \ \text{furrows-of} \cdot \text{her} \ \text{they-are-weeping}$ כֹחַה ־ אָם 31:39 am - kch·e

רְהָשְׁה שְּׁעֹרָה <sup>-</sup> וְתָחַת חוֹחַ chuch u·thchth - shore bashe

instead-of wheat he-shall-come-forth thistle and instead-of barley nightshade

- 31 If the men of my
- tabernacle said not, Oh that we had of his flesh! we
- 32 The stranger did not lodge in the street: [but] I opened my doors to the
- 33 . If I covered my transgressions as Adam, by hiding mine iniquity in my
- <sup>34</sup> Did I fear a great multitude, or did the contempt of families terrify me, that I kept silence, [and] went not out of the door?
- 35 Oh that one would hear me! behold, my desire [is, that] the Almighty would answer me, and [that] mine adversary had written a
- <sup>36</sup> Surely I would take it upon my shoulder, [and] bind it [as] a crown to me.
- 37 I would declare unto him the number of my steps; as a prince would I go near
- 38 If my land cry against me, or that the furrows likewise thereof complain;
- 39 If I have eaten the fruits thereof without money, or have caused the owners thereof to lose their life:
- 40 Let thistles grow instead of wheat, and cockle instead of barley. The words of Job are ended.

thchth

תמו

t.hmu

chte itza

פ : איוב

aiub : p

דברי

dbri

they-come-to-end words-of Job