```
בּת בְּתוּלַת עֶפֶּר - עַל
ol - ophr bthulth bth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     <sup>1</sup> . Come down, and sit in
47:1 רדי
                                                  ושבי
                                                                                                                                                                                  בַבל -
                                                                                                                                                                                                              שָׁבִי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         - לאַבץ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     the dust, O virgin daughter
                                                  u·shbi
                                                                                                                                                                                - bbl
            rdi
                                                                                                                                                                                                            shbi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         - l·artz
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     of Babylon, sit on the
            \verb|go-down-you|! and \cdot \verb|sit-you|! on | soil virgin-of | daughter-of | Babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | babylon | sit-you|! | to \cdot \\ ^{the} \cdot earth | daughter-of | daught
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ground: [there is] no throne,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     O daughter of the Chaldeans: for thou shalt no
                                                                                                                                 תוֹסִיפִּי לֹא
                                                                                      כשדים -
                                                                                                                                                                                                      יקראו
אין
                                                                                                                         בֿג
ain - ksa bth
                                                                                     - kshdim ki la thusiphi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                - 1·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                    iqrau
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      more be called tender and
there-is-no throne daughter-of Chaldeans that not you-shall-anymore they-shall-call to.you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      delicate.
רַכַּה
                  וענגה
rke
                  u·onge
tender and delicate
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 שבל -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>2</sup> Take the millstones, and
                              וְטַחֲנִי רֵחָיִם
rchim u·tchni
                                                                                                                    נַלִּי קַמַח
קחי 47:2
                                                                                                                                                                    צמתר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      grind meal: uncover thy
            qchi
                                                                                                                     qmch gli
                                                                                                                                                                   tzmth·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   chshphi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                - shbl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      locks, make bare the leg,
            take-you ! millstones and grind-you ! meal "roll-back face-veil-of you bare-you ! limb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      uncover the thigh, pass over
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      the rivers.
                                   - עָבָרִי שׁוֹק
                                                                                        : נָהַרוֹת
gli
                                  - shuq obri
                                                                                        neruth :
mexpose-you! leg cross-you! streams
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      3 Thy nakedness shall be
                                                                                                 תֵּרֶאֶה נַּם
gm thrae
                                                                      ערותך
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      uncovered, yea, thy shame
                                                                    oruth·k
            thql
                                                                                                                                                                                     chrphth·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 nqm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      shall be seen: I will take
            \verb|she-shall-be-exposed| nakedness-of\cdot you | even | \verb|she-shall-be-seen| | reproach-of\cdot you | vengeance | vengean
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      vengeance, and I will not
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      meet [thee as] a man.
                                   ולא
אָקַח
                                                          אפנע
                                                                                                           ס: אַדַם
                                                     aphgo
                                                                                                          adm
                                  u·la
I-shall-take and not I-shall-interpose human
                                                                  יָהוָה
                                                                                          שָׁמוֹ צְבָאוֹת
                                                                                                                                               קרוש
qdush
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      4 [As for] our redeemer, the
                                     ieue
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      LORD of hosts [is] his
                                                                                            tzbauth shm·u
            gal·nu
                                                                                                                                                                                          ishral:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      name, the Holy One of
            \verb"one-redeeming-of-us" Yahweh-of hosts name-of-him holy-one-of Israel"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Israel.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>5</sup> Sit thou silent, and get
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  לא
47:5 שבי
                                       ובאי דומָם
                                                                                                      בַחשׁרָ
                                                                                                                                                 בת
                                                                                                                                                                                 כשדים -
           ∓₹
shbi
                                                                                           b∙chshk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     thee into darkness, O daughter of the Chaldeans:
                                     dumm u·bai
                                                                                                                                              bth
                                                                                                                                                                                                              ki
                                                                                                                                                                                - kshdim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                la
            for thou shalt no more be
                                                                                            - מַמְלֶכוֹת נְבֶּרֶת לֶךְ :
- l·k gbrth mmlkuth :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      called, The lady of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      kingdoms.
thusiphi
                                                iqrau
you-shall-anymore they-shall-call to you mistress-of kingdoms
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>6</sup> I was wroth with my
                                             עמי - על
                                                                                                  וולַלְתִּי
                                                                                                                                    נַחַלָּתִי
                                                                               chllthi nchlth∙i n∙athn∙w
بُفائِت تُوَائِد
                                      ol - om·i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      people, I have polluted mine
            qtzphthi
            I-was-wroth over people-of·me I-mprofaned allotment-of·me and·I-am-giving·them
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      inheritance, and given them
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      into thine hand: thou didst
shew them no mercy; upon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      the ancient hast thou very
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      heavily laid thy yoke.
mad
exceedingly
                                                                                                                          נְבָרֶת
                                                                                                                                                                           שמת - לא
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           - על
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>7</sup> . And thou saidst, I shall
נתאמרי 47:7
                                                               אָהָיָה לְעוֹלָם
                                                                                                                                                     עד
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      be a lady for ever: [so] that
           u·thamri
                                                             l·oulm aeie
                                                                                                                           gbrth
                                                                                                                                                od
                                                                                                                                                                          la - shmth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ale ol -
           and you-are-saying for eon I-shall-bebc mistress further not you-placed these on
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      thou didst not lay these
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      [things] to thy heart, neither
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      didst remember the latter
                                   זָכַרְתִּ לֹא
לבּד
                                                                                            אַחַרִיתַהּ
                               אַחֲרִיתָהּ זְכַרְהְּ כֹּא
la zkrth achrith∙e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      end of it.
lb·k
heart-of·you not you-are-mindful hereafter-of·her
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      <sup>8</sup> Therefore hear now this,
                                 שָׁמִעִי
                                                              בַדִינַה זאֹת -
                                                                                                                         הַיּוֹשֶׁבֶת
                                                                                                                                                                                                  הָאֹמְרָה
e·amre
           \psiעי וְעָהָּה הָאמְרָה הָיוּשֶּׁבֶּת הַיּוּשֶּׁבֶּת הַיּוּשֶּׁבָּת הַיוּשֶּׁבָּת הַיּיִשֶּׁבָּת הַיּיִשְּׁבָּת הַ הַאָּמְיִי וְעָהְּה יִשְּׁבְּע הַיּשִּׁבָּת vothe shmoi - zath odine e-iushbth l·btch e-amre and now hear-you! this luxuriant-one the one-dwelling to trusting the one-saying
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      [thou that art] given to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     pleasures, that dwellest carelessly, that sayest in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      thine heart, I [am], and none
                                                                                                                אַשֶב לא
                                                                                          עוֹד
                                                                                                                                                               וָלא אַלְמָנָה
                                            וִאַפָּסִי אַנִי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      else beside me; I shall not
                                          ani u·aphs·i oud la ashb
                                                                                                                                                             almne u·la
                                                                                                                                                                                                        ado
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      sit [as] a widow, neither
in·heart-of·her I and·only·me further not I-shall-sit widow and·not I-shall-know
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      shall I know the loss of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      children:
שָׁכוֹל
shkul
bereavement
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     <sup>9</sup> But these two [things]
                                                                                רָנַע אֵלֶה ־ שְׁתֵּי
shthi - ale rgo
                                                                                                                                                                         שָׁכוֹל אֶחַד
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         וַאַלְמֹן
ותבאנה 47:9
                                                                   7
                                                                                                                                                    בִּיוֹם
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      shall come to thee in a
                                                                  1·k
                                                                                                                                                   b·ium achd shkul
                                                                                                                            rgo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        u·almn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     moment in one day, the loss
            \verb|and-they-shall-come| | | to \cdot you | | two-of | | these | moment| | in \cdot day | one | | bereavement| | and \cdot widowhood| | they-shall-come| | to \cdot you | two-of | | these | moment| | they-shall-come| | to \cdot you | two-of | these | moment| | they-shall-come| | to \cdot you | two-of | these | moment| | they-shall-come| | to \cdot you | two-of | these | moment| | they-shall-come| | t
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     of children, and widowhood: they shall come upon thee in their
                                                                                              בָּרֹב עַלַיִּדְ
כתמם
                                                                                                                                                  כִשָּׁפַיִדְ
                                                                                                                                         kshphi•k
                                                               bau
                                                                                         oli∙k b∙rb
                                                                                                                                                                                                    b.otzmth
```

 ${\tt as\cdot flawlessness-of\cdot them\ they-come\ on\cdot you\ in\cdot many-of\ enchantments-of\cdot you\ in\cdot staunchness-of\ enchantments-of\cdot you\ in\cdot staunchness-of\ enchantments-of\ enchantmen$

perfection for the multitude

of thy sorceries, [and] for

the great abundance of thine

enchantments.

```
קֹאָלוּ הַבְּרֵיהָ מְאָׁלוּ : chbri·k mad charms-of·you exceedingly
```

47:10 רְאָני אֵין אָמַרְהְ u·thbtchi b·roth·k amrth ain ra·ni chkmth·k and·you-are-trusting in·evil-of·you you-said there-is-no one-seeing·me wisdom-of·you

וְאַפְּלִי אֲנִי בְּלְבֵּךְ וְתֹאֹמְרִי שׁוֹבְבָּתְףְ הִיא שׁוֹבְבָתְףְ הִיא וְדְעָתֵךְ u·doth·k eia shubbth·k u·thamri b·lb·k ani u·aphs·i and·knowledge-of·you she she-™turned-back·you and·you-are-saying in·heart-of·you I and·only·me

¹⁰ For thou hast trusted in thy wickedness: thou hast said, None seeth me. Thy wisdom and thy knowledge, it hath perverted thee; and thou hast said in thine heart, I [am], and none else beside

עוֹד : oud : further

47:11 עָלִיךְ לֹּא רָעָה עָלִיךְ עֹּא רְעָה עָלִיךְ עֹּא רָעָה עָלִיךְ עֹּא רְעָלִיךְ עֹּא רְעָלִיךְ עֹּא רְעָלִיךְ עִּא עָלִיךְ עוּטּא וּטּא oli·k roe la thdoi shchr·e u·thphl oli·k and·he-comes on·you evil not you-shall-know to-mearly-seek-of·her and·she-shall-fall on·you

אוֹאָה פּרִאֹם עֶלִייִר eue la thukli kphr·e u.thba oli·k phtham shuae woe not you-shall-be-able to-mfind-shelter-of·her and·she-shall-come on·you suddenly devastation ¹¹ Therefore shall evil come upon thee; thou shalt not know from whence it riseth: and mischief shall fall upon thee; thou shalt not be able to put it off: and desolation shall come upon thee suddenly, [which] thou shalt not know.

בּרָעִי לֹא : la thdoi not you-shall-know

47:12 ליקרי קשׁפּוּך וּבְרֹכּר בַּחְבֶּרְיוּךְ נְּאָ מְּרְרִי מְּלֹרְיּי מְּלֹרְיּי מְלֹּרִי מְלֹּרִי מְלֹּרִי מּשׁפּוּ מּי מחלו - na b·chbri·k u·b·rb kshphi·k b·ashr stand-you! please! in·charms-of·you and in·many-of enchantments-of·you in·which

אוּלִי מְנְעוּדְיִךְ מְנְעוּרְיִךְ יְנְעַהְ igoth m·nouri·k auli thukli euoil auli you-labored from·youths-of·you perhaps you-shall-be-able to-©benefit-of perhaps ¹² Stand now with thine enchantments, and with the multitude of thy sorceries, wherein thou hast laboured from thy youth; if so be thou shalt be able to profit, if so be thou mayest prevail.

תְּעְרוּצִי thorutzi you-shall-terrify

47:13 אַרָּוֹר בְּרֹב נְלְאֵית ווaith brb otzthirk iomdu - na you-are-tired in many-of counsels-of you they-shall-stand please !

ענים אָמָיִם אָמִים אַ בְּרִנְּיּ u·iushio·k ebru ebri shmim e·chzim and·they-shall-csave·you they-soothsay ones-soothsaying-of heavens the ones-perceiving ¹³ Thou art wearied in the multitude of thy counsels. Let now the astrologers, the stargazers, the monthly prognosticators, stand up, and save thee from [these things] that shall come upon thee

אליק בפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּפּוֹכְבִים בּ b.kukbim mudiom l.chdshim m.ashr ibau oli.k cin.the.stars ones-cinforming to.the.new-moons from which they-are-coming on.you

קרוני הָנֵה אָשׁ כְּקְשׁ הָיוּ הָנֵּה אָני הְיוּה הָנֵה אָני הְיוּה הָנָה אָני הְיוּה הָנָה פוּפּ eiu k·qsh ash shrphth·m la - itzilu ath - behold! they-become as·straw fire she-burns·them not they-shall-crescue »

¹⁴ Behold, they shall be as stubble; the fire shall burn them; they shall not deliver themselves from the power of the flame: [there shall] not [be] a coal to warm at, [nor] fire to sit before it.

נְרְדֹּוֹ ngd·u : in-front-of·him

איש איש אין הְעוּ לְּעֶּבְרוֹ אִישׁ : כ aish lobru thou ain mushio·k : s man to·passage-of·him they-strayed there-is-no one-csaving-of·you ¹⁵ Thus shall they be unto thee with whom thou hast laboured, [even] thy merchants, from thy youth: they shall wander every one to his quarter; none shall save thee.