```
- לו
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>1</sup> . Israel [is] an empty vine,
                                                                  פָּרִי יִשְׂרָאֵל
                                                                                                            ישוה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         כָרב
 בוֹקַק נֶפֶן 10:1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  he bringeth forth fruit unto
                                                                  ishral phri ishue
                                                                                                                                                                                       - 1·u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         k·rb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          l \cdot phri \cdot u
                gphn buqq
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  himself: according to the
                 \hbox{vine voiding Israel fruit $he$-is-$$^{-m}$ peing-equal to-him as-abundance to-fruit-of-him } \\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   multitude of his fruit he
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   hath increased the altars;
                                                                                                                                                   לְאַרִצוֹ
                                                   לַמִּזְבַחוֹת
                                                                                                     במוב
                                                                                                                                                                                                         היטיבו
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     מצבות
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   according to the goodness
                                                  l·mzbchuth k·tub
                                                                                                                                             l·artz·u eitibu
erbe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     mtzbuth :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   of his land they have made
\texttt{he-cincreases} \quad \texttt{to\cdot } \texttt{the\cdot } \texttt{altars} \quad \texttt{as\cdot } \texttt{goodness} \quad \texttt{to\cdot } \texttt{land-of\cdot } \texttt{him} \quad \texttt{they-c} \texttt{make-good} \quad \texttt{monuments} \quad
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   goodly images.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  <sup>2</sup> Their heart is divided;
                                                                              לבַם
                                                                                                                                  יאשמו עתה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  יערף הוא
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   now shall they be found
                                                                   lb∙m
                chlq
                                                                                                                                 othe iashmu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  eua iorph
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   faulty: he shall break down
                he-deals-slickly heart-of them now they-shall-be-guilty he he-shall-break-neck-of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    their altars, he shall spoil
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   their images.
                                                        ישׁדד
                                                                                                                                 מַצֵבוֹתַם
 מוַבִּחוֹתַם
 mzbchuth·m
                                                      ishdd
                                                                                                                                 mtzbuth·m
 altars-of·them he-shall-mdevastate monuments-of·them
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>3</sup> For now they shall say,
                                 יאמרו עתה
                                                                                                             אין
                                                                                                                                                            לָנוּ מֶלֶךְ
                                                                                                                                                                                                        ڌر
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           יַרַאנוּ לא
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          יָהוָה ־ אֶת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          וְהַמֶּלֶךְ
                                 othe iamru
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   We have no king, because
               ki
                                                                                                                                                         mlk l·nu ki
                                                                                                               ain
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         la iranu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ath - ieue
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         u \cdot e \cdot mlk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   we feared not the LORD;
                that now they-shall-say there-is-no king to-us that not we-fear » Yahweh and-the-king
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   what then should a king do
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   to us?
me - ioshe - l·nu : what ? he-shall-do for·us
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              על
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    <sup>4</sup> They have spoken words,
                                                           אַלוֹת דְבָרִים
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         בראשׁ
 10:4 דַברוּ
                                                                                                                           שרא
                                                                                                                                                             כַרֹת
                                                                                                                                                                                       בָרִית
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           וּפַרַח
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            מִשְׁפַמ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    swearing falsely in making
                                                                                                                                                                                    brith
                dbru
                                                         dbrim aluth
                                                                                                                         shua
                                                                                                                                                            krth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          u·phrch
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        k \cdot rash
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            mshpht
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             വ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   a covenant: thus judgment
                they-mspeak words to-invoke futility to-cut covenant and he-buds as the poison judgment on
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    springeth up as hemlock in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    the furrows of the field.
 תלמי
 thlmi
                                       shdi:
 furrows-of field
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>5</sup> The
 10:5 לעגלות
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           inhabitants of
                                                                  יַנוּרוּ בֵּית~אַוֵן
                                                                                                                                                                                                      שֶׁכַן
             .∀ f
l·ogluth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Samaria shall fear because
                                                                  bith~aun iguru
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  shmrun ki - abl
                                                                                                                                                                                                      shkn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   of the calves of Bethaven:
                for heifer-of Beth-Aven they-shall-be-stirred-up tabernaclers-of Samaria that he-mourns
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for the people thereof shall
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   mourn over it, and the
                                                                                                                                                                                                       יַנִילוּ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         כְבוֹדוֹ - עַל
                                                                                                                                                                     עליו
 עליו
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  priests thereof [that]
oli·u om·u u·kmri·u oli·u igilu ol -kbud·u ki
over·him people-of·him and·dervishes-of·him over·him they-are-exulting over glory-of·him that
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    rejoiced on it, for the glory
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    thereof, because it is
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   departed from it.
נְלָה
                                                       כִזכֵּזבּר
 gle
                                                     mm·nu
he-is-deported from him
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>6</sup> It shall be also carried
                                              לאשור אותו -
                                                                                                                           יוּבל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            אָפָרַיִם בַשְׁנַה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  unto Assyria [for] a present
                                           - auth·u l·ashur
                                                                                                                         iubl
                                                                                                                                                                                                       mnche
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    1.mlk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    irb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            bshne aphrim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   to king Jareb: Ephraim shall
                \verb|moreover| > + \verb|him| to + \verb|Assyria| he - shall - be - cfetched| present to + king | Jareb | shame | Ephraim | Shame | Sha
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   receive shame, and Israel
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    shall be ashamed of his own
                                                   וִיבוֹשׁ
                                                                                                                                             מַעֲצָתוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל
יקח
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   counsel.
iqch
                                                  u·ibush
                                                                                                                                             ishral m∙otzth·u
\verb|he-shall-take| and \cdot \verb|he-shall-be-ashamed| Israel from \cdot \verb|counsel-of| \cdot \verb|him|
                                                                                                                                                                                  פני - על
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <sup>7</sup> [As for] Samaria, her king
                                                                   מַלְכָּה שׁמִרוֹן
                                                                                                                                               בָקצֶף
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   is cut off as the foam upon
                                                                                                                                         k·qtzph ol - phni
                ndme
                                                                  shmrun mlk·e
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            - mim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    the water.
               he-is-stilled Samaria king-of her as froth on surfaces-of waters
                                                                                                               בָמוֹת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   8 The high places also of
 וַנִשְׁמָדוֹ 10:8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               קוץ ישְּׁרָאֵל
                                                                                                                                                                       778
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    חַמַאת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    וַדַרַדַר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Aven, the sin of Israel, shall
               u·nshmdu
                                                                                                             bmuth
                                                                                                                                                                       aun
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   chtath ishral gutz u·drdr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   be destroyed: the thorn and
                \verb| and-they-are-exterminated| | high-places-of| | lawlessness| | sin-of| | Israel| | thorn| | and-weed| | weed| | thorn| | and weed| | thorn| | t
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   the thistle shall come up on
קרים מוְבְּחוֹתְם עֹלֶ מְיְבְעָלֶ מְיְבְּחוֹתְם מִיְבְעָלֶ מְיִבְּחוֹתְם מִיבְעָלֶ מְיִבְּלוֹת מִוְבְּחוֹתְם מוֹ עַלֶּה ole ole shall-come-up on altars-of them and they-say to the mountains accover-you product of the mountains and they say the mountain accover-you product of the mountains are necessarily and they say that they say the mountain accover-you product of the mountain and they say the mountain account of the mountain account of the mountain and they say the mountain account of the mountain acc
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  their altars; and they shall
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   say to the mountains, Cover
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   us; and to the hills, Fall on
                                                             נפלו
                                                                                                               ס: עַלֵינוּ
וַלַּגָּבָעוֹת
u·l·gbouth
                                                           nphlu
                                                                                                             oli·nu : s
 and·to·the·hills fall-you(p) ! on·us
                                                                                                                                                   שָׁם יִשְׂרָאֵל
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   9 . O Israel, thou hast sinned
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                תשיגם - לא
 מימי 10:9
                                                                                                          הַמַאתַ
                                                                הַנְבִעָה
                                                                                                                                                                                                      עמַדוּ
                                                                                                                                           ishral shm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   from the days of Gibeah:
               m·imi e-gboe chtath ishral shm omdu la -thshig·m from·days-of the·Gibeah you-sinned Israel there they-stayed not she-is-covertaking·them
               m·imi
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  there they stood: the battle
in Gibeah against the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   children of iniquity did not
                                              עַלְנָה בְּנֵי - עַל מִלְחָמָה
mlchme ol - bni olue
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   overtake them.
 \operatorname{in}^{\operatorname{the}} \cdot \operatorname{Gibeah} battle on sons-of iniquity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    10 [It is] in my desire that I
 באַנָתִי 10:10
                                                                                    וִאֶּסֵרֵם
                                                                                                                                                                                             ואָסָפוּ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    should chastise them; and
```

u·asphu

 $\verb"in-yearning-of-me" and \cdot \verb"I-shall-discipline-them" and \cdot \verb"they-are-" gathered" on \cdot \verb"them" peoples in the order of the order of$

oli·em omim

u·asr·m

b.auth.i

the people shall be gathered

against them, when they עוֹנֹתֶם עיֹנֹתֶם ointh·m ounth·m בַאָסָרַם shall bind themselves in l·shthi their two furrows. אֹהַרְתִּי מְלֶּמְּרָה עֶּנְלְה וְאָפְּרִים u·aphrim ogle mlmde aebthi ¹¹ And Ephraim [is as] an לַדוּשׁ ا الاستان الآلاء ال heifer [that is] taught, [and] loveth to tread out [the corn]; but I passed over upon her fair neck: I will $\verb| and \cdot Ephraim| | | \text{heifer one-being-} | \text{mtaught one-loving-of to \cdot to-thresh-of and } \cdot \text{I-pass on} | | \text{I-pass on the lover of the lover$ יַחְרוֹשׁ אֶּפְרֵיִם aphrim ichrush אַרְכִּיב arkib מוב צוארה make Ephraim to ride; Judah shall plow, [and] ieude tzuar·e goodness-of neck-of·her I-shall-cause-to-be-ridden Ephraim he-shall-plow Judah Jacob shall break his clods. - 5 ioqb : 12 Sow to yourselves in ;! zrou לַכֵם לְצְדָקָה קֶּכֶּם l·km קפר ⁻ קפי l·phi - chsd l·tzdqe :F qtzru righteousness, reap in mercy; break up your fallow $\verb|sow-you|^{(p)} ! for-yourselves to \cdot righteousness reap-you|^{(p)} ! to \cdot mouth-of kindness$ ground: for [it is] time to יבור לקבור ליכור איניר אור איניר אי seek the LORD, till he come and rain righteousness upon צֶדֶק r ∜♥ tzdq 1.km and·he-shall-cdirect righteousness to·you(p) ר הְרַשְׁתֶּם בּּרָי אָבֶלְתֶּם קַצְרְתֶּם עַוְלְהָה רְשָׁעֵּם הְרַשְׁתֶּם בּרָי אָבֶלְתֶם הְרִישְׁתֶּם בּרְי chrshthm - rsho oulthe qtzrthm aklthm phri - kchsh ki you(p)-plow wickedness iniquity you(p)-reap you(p)-eat fruit-of dissimulation that ¹³ Ye have plowed רַשַּׁע - חַרַשִּׁתֵם 10:13 wickedness, ye have reaped ki iniquity; ye have eaten the fruit of lies: because thou didst trust in thy way, in the multitude of thy mighty בְּרֹב בְּדַרְכְּךְ btchth b·drk·k b·rb נִבוֹרֵיך gburi·k you-trust in·way-of·you in·multitude-of masterful-men-of·you אָס אָט אָל אָס אָל אָס אָל אָס אָל אָט אָל אָ u·qam shaun b·om·k u·kl - mbtzri·k iushd iushd and·he-rises tumult in·people-of·you and·all-of fortresses-of·you he-shall-be-devastated ¹⁴ Therefore shall a tumult וָקָאם 10:14 וֹקָאַ יקאם יקאון יקאם u·qam shaun b·om·k arise among thy people, and all thy fortresses shall be spoiled, as Shalman spoiled בָּנִים - עַל אָם מִלְחָמָה בְּיוֹם בֵּית~אַרְבֵאל שַׁלְמַן shīmn bith-arbal b.ium mlchme am ol - bnim Betharbel in the day of battle: the mother was dashed in pieces upon [her] as·devastation-of Shalman Beth~Arbel in·day-of battle mother on sons children. rtshe she-is-mdashed-to-pieces מפְנֵי בֵּית־אֵל לֶכֶם 1-km bith--: בית הקבר bith-al m.phni Beth-El f ¹⁵ So shall Bethel do unto רַעַתכם בַשַּׁחַר roth·km kke oshe roth b.shchr

as thus he-does to $you^{(p)}$ Beth-El from faces-of evil-of evil-of $you^{(p)}$ in the dawn

: יִשְׂרָאֵל

ishral:

پرکِ mlk

ndme

to-be-stilled he-is-stilled king-of Israel

ndme