```
<sup>1</sup> . And when Abram was
                                                                              - וְתֵשַׁע שָׁנָה תִּשְׁעִים
ויהי 17:1
                                                    בֵן אַבְרַם
                                                                                                                                            וַיֵּרַא שׁנִים
                                                                                                                                                                                                           יָהוָה
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ninety years old and nine, the LORD appeared to
                                                                               - thshoim shne u·thsho shnim u·ira
                                                    abrm bn
                                                                                                                                                                                                            ieue
          and he-is-becoming Abram son-of ninety year and nine years and he-is-nappearing Yahweh
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Abram, and said unto him, I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         [am] the Almighty God;
וַיּאׁמֶר אַבְרָם - אֵל
                                                             שַׁדַי אֵל - אַנִי אֵלִיו
al - abrm u·iamr ali·u ani - al shdi ethelk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         walk before me, and be thou
                                                                                                                                                                l∙phn•i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        perfect.
       Abram and he-is-saying to him I El Who-Suffices swalk-you! to faces-of me
נהנה
                                     thmim
and become-you ! flawless
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <sup>2</sup> And I will make my
                                              בָרִיתִי
ואתנה 17:2
                                                                                  בֵּינִי
                                                                                                            וּבֵינֶּךְ
                                 brith·i
                                                                             ایت پیات
bin·i u·bin·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        covenant between me and
          u \cdot athne
                                                                                                                                                                                                  auth·k
                                                                                                                                                u·arbe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        thee, and will multiply thee
          \verb| and \cdot I-am-giving | covenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot me | and \cdot between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | *| ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot me | and \cdot between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot me | and \cdot between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot me | and \cdot between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot me | and \cdot between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | ``ovenant-of \cdot me | between \cdot you | and \cdot I-am-giving | and \cdot I-am-giv
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        exceedingly.
b·mad
                                  mad
in · exceedingly exceedingly
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <sup>3</sup> And Abram fell on his
                                                   פַנִיו ־ עַל אַבַרָם
                                                                                                           וודבר
                                                                                                                                                         אתנ
                                                                                                 ....
u∙idbr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        face: and God talked with
          u·iphl
                                                abrm ol - phni∙u
                                                                                                                                                       ath•u
                                                                                                                                                                               aleim l·amr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        him, saying,
          and \cdot he - is - falling \ Abram \ on \ \ faces - of \cdot him \ and \cdot he - is - mspeaking \ with \cdot him \ Elohim \ to \cdot to - say-of \ him \ and \cdot he - is - mspeaking \ with \cdot him \ Elohim \ to \cdot to - say-of \ him \ and \cdot he - is - mspeaking \ with \cdot him \ Elohim \ to \cdot to - say-of \ him \ h
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         4. As for me, behold, my
הַנָּה אַנִי 17:4
                                                                                                                                    לאַב
                                         בָרִיתִי
                                                                            بخرثك
                                                                                                                                                                   הַמוֹן
                                                                                                                                                                                          בוים
                                                                                                 וְהָיִיתָ
                                        brith·i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        covenant [is] with thee, and
                                                                                                                                                                                   guim
                                                                                            u·eiith l·ab
          ani ene
                                                                            ath·k
                                                                                                                                                                   emun
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        thou shalt be a father of
          I behold ! covenant-of·me with·you and·you-become to·father-of throng-of nations
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        many nations.
ולא 17:5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <sup>5</sup> Neither shall thy name
                          - יֶקֶרַא
                                                  יְהָיָה אַבְרָם שִׁמְףְ ^- אֶת עוֹד^-oud ath ^- shm\cdotk abrm u\cdoteie
                                                                                                                                                                                         שָׁמִּדְ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        any more be called Abram,
          u·la - iqra
                                                                                                                                                                                       shm·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        but thy name shall be
          Abraham; for a father of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        many nations have I made
כִּי אַבְרַהַם
                                                 - הֲמוֹן
                                                                                בוים
                                                                                                   נִתַתִּיד
                                            | "--:
- emun
                                                                               guim nththi·k :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        thee.
abrem ki ab
Abraham that father-of throng-of nations I-give·you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        6 And I will make thee
                                                                                                                                                                                                     ומלכים
                                                         בַּמָאֹד אֹתְדָּ
                                                                                                           מאד
                                                                                                                                                                         לגוים
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        exceeding fruitful, and I
        u·ephrthi
                                                        ath·k b·mad
                                                                                                         mad
                                                                                                                                     u \cdot nththi \cdot k
                                                                                                                                                                        l·guim
                                                                                                                                                                                                   u·mlkim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        will make nations of thee,
          and kings shall come out of
מְמְדְּ
mm·k itzau
from·you they-shall-come-forth
                                בְּרִיתִי ־ אֶת
ath - brith·i
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        7 . And I will establish my
וַהָקמֹתִי 17:7
                                                                                        בֵּינִי
                                                                                                                   וּבֵינֵדְ
                                                                             تيات قرية
bin·i u·bin·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        covenant between me and
         u·eqmthi
                                                                                                                                                     u·bin
                                                                                                                                                                                    zro·k
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        thee and thy seed after thee
          and·I-cset-up » covenant-of·me between·me and·between·you and·between seed-of·you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        in their generations for an
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        everlasting covenant, to be a
לְרֹתְם אַחֲכֶיף
achri·k l·drth·m
                      לִדֹרֹתֵם
                                                                             לברית
                                                                                                                   oulm l'eiuth
                                                                                                                   לָהִיוֹת עוֹלַם
                                                                                                                                                                      קד
                                                                                                                                                                                       לאלהים
                                                                             .<del>..</del> !
l·brith
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        God unto thee, and to thy
                                                                                                                                                                     1.k
                                                                                                                                                                                      l·aleim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        seed after thee.
\texttt{after} \cdot \texttt{you} \quad \texttt{for} \cdot \texttt{generations} - \texttt{of} \cdot \texttt{them} \quad \texttt{for} \cdot \texttt{covenant} - \texttt{of} \quad \texttt{eon} \quad \texttt{to} \cdot \texttt{to} - \texttt{become} - \texttt{of} \quad \texttt{to} \cdot \texttt{you} \quad \texttt{for} \cdot \texttt{Elohim}
 \ddot{\gamma}ירְעַף :  \ddot{\gamma}ירָעָף :  u \cdot l \cdot zro \cdot k  achri ·  k  :
and·to·seed-of·you after·you
                                                                                                                                                                                                 כָּל אֵת
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <sup>8</sup> And I will give unto thee,
        יוְתַעֶּה לְּהְ וְנְתַתִּי אָבֶץ אָה אָחֶבֶיף קּה קּלְוַרְעָּה לְּהְ וְנְתַתִּי u·nththi l·k u·l·zro·k achri·k ath artz mgri·k
ונתתי 17:8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        and to thy seed after thee,
                                                                                                                                                                                                ath kl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        the land wherein thou art a
          \verb| and-I-give to-you and-to-seed-of-you after-you " land-of sojournings-of-you " all-of sojournings-of-you " all-of sojournings-of-you " all-of sojournings-of-you" |
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        stranger, all the land of
Canaan, for an everlasting
                  \xiאַחָּזָת פּנַעַן װְהָייִתִּי עּוֹלְם לָּהָם לָהֶם יִהְיִיתִי עּוֹלְם יִהְיִתִּי בּנַעַן : knon l-achzth oulm u-eiithi l-em l-aleim :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        possession; and I will be
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         their God.
land-of Canaan for holding-of eon and \cdot I-become to them to \cdot Elohim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <sup>9</sup> And God said unto
                                               תִשְּׁמֹר בְּרִיתִי - אֶת וְאַתָּה אַבְּרָהָם - אֶל אֱלֹהִים aleim al - abrem u athe ath - brith \cdot i thshmr
ויאמר 17:9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Abraham, Thou shalt keep
                                                                                                                                                                                                     athe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        my covenant therefore,
          and he-is-saying Elohim to Abraham and you \times
                                                                                                                            covenant-of·me you-shall-keep you
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        thou, and thy seed after thee
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        in their generations.
קְבְּרָתְם אַתְּבֶיף
u·zro·k achri·k l·drth·m
and·seed-of·you after·you for·generations-of·them
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        <sup>10</sup> This [is] my covenant,
          וֹבִינֶיכֶם בֵּינָי תְּשְׁמְרוּ אֲשֶׁר בְּרִיתִי זֹאֹת
zath brith·i ashr thshmru bin·i u·bini·km
בַרִיתִי זֹאַת 17:10
                                                                                                                                                                                       ובין
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         which ye shall keep,
                                                                                                                                                                                       u·bin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        between me and you and
            this covenant-of \cdot me which you ^{(p)} -shall-keep between \cdot me and \cdot between \cdot you ^{(p)} and \cdot between
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        thy seed after thee; Every
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        man child among you shall
                                                    המול
                           אַחַביּד
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        be circumcised.
                achri∙k emul
                                                                                          l·km kl
                                                                                                                                  - zkr :
```

 ${\tt seed-of\cdot you\ after\cdot you\ to-be-circumcised\ to\cdot you^{(p)}\ every-of\ male}$

						Genesis 17
17:11 אְמֶלְהֶם u·mmlthm and·you(p)-ncircumcise בינים bin·i u·bini·km		טְרְלְתְכֶּנ orlth:km Foreskin-of·you ^(p)	וְהָיָה u·eie and·he-becomes	קׂאות l·auth for·sign-of	בְּרִית brith covenant	¹¹ And ye shall circumcise the flesh of your foreskin; and it shall be a token of the covenant betwixt me and you.
between·me and·between·you 17:12 יְּבֶוֹן – הְּבֶוֹן u·bn – shmıth and·son-of eight-of	ימול יָמִים imim imul days he-shall-b בָּיִת יְלִיד ilid bith	נים pe-circumcised to re-circumcised to u·mgnth ehold and·acquisi	you ^(p) every-of - جي - ksph	קר - zkr male m·kl from·every-	קֿק bn - of son-of	¹² And he that is eight days old shall be circumcised among you, every man child in your generations, he that is born in the house, or bought with money of any stranger, which [is] not of thy seed.
אָשֶׁר בּּגְר מזַרְעַדְּ nkr ashr la m·zro- foreigner who not from·s	א : k eua : seed-of·you he					
17:13 המול המול emul im to-be-circumcised he קרותה בקפה ksph·k u·eithe	ul -shall-be-circumc בְּרִיתִי brith·i	בּּבְשַּׂרְכֶם b·bshr·km	לְבְרִית l·brith	עוֹלָם: oulm :	ition-of	¹³ He that is born in thy house, and he that is bought with thy money, must needs be circumcised: and my covenant shall be in your flesh for an everlasting covenant.
silver-of·you and·she-becc 17:14 ישְׁרֵל u·orl zk: and·uncircumcised ma הַנֶּבֶּשׁ u·nkrthe e·nphsh	וּוֹלְ - לֹא אֲשֶׁר זְּ r ashr la - im le who not he אֵעַמֶּיהָ n e·eua m·omi	o; il is-being-circumc:) n	קשֶׁר - אֶת ath - bshr ised » flesh- Erיתי - אָ th - brith i	קרלתו orlth·u of foreskin- בפר ephr	: D : s	¹⁴ And the uncircumcised man child whose flesh of his foreskin is not circumcised, that soul shall be cut off from his people; he hath broken my covenant.
• •	אָבְרָהָם - אֶל אֵל im al - abrem nim to Abraham שָׁמָה שָׂרָ	אָשְׁתְּדִּ שֶּׂרֵי shri ashth·k	תְקְרָא - לא la - thqra	אָת ath	-	¹⁵ . And God said unto Abraham, As for Sarai thy wife, thou shalt not call her name Sarai, but Sarah [shall] her name [be].
name-of·her Sarai that Sarai tha	נְתָתִּי וְנֵּוּ gm ntht nd·moreover I-gi עַמִּים מַלְכֵי mlki omim	יִהְיוּ מִמֶּנָּה mm·ne ieiu	:			¹⁶ And I will bless her, and give thee a son also of her: yea, I will bless her, and she shall be [a mother] of nations; kings of people shall be of her.
יים עיים עיים עיים עיים עיים עיים עיים	פָנְיוֹ - על אָרְרָי rem ol - phni יו raham on faces: שָנָה - מֵאָה mae - shne	וְיִצְּחָק u ·itzchq of·him and·he-is יְנָלֵד iuld	יַאאֶר u·iamr -laughing and·he שֶּׁרָה - וְאָם u·am - shre	is-saying תֻבָּת e·bth	- הְשָׁעִים - thshoim	¹⁷ Then Abraham fell upon his face, and laughed, and said in his heart, Shall [a child] be born unto him that is an hundred years old? and shall Sarah, that is ninety years old, bear?
in·heart-of·him ?·to·son-o תֵּלֶד שָׁנָה shne thld year she-shall-give-birth	i nundred year	ne-snall-pe-borr	anu·11 Sarah	:•aaugnter-c	of ninety	
יקם (יאֹמֶה 17:18 אַרָּה 17:18 עוֹים 17:18 עוֹים עוֹי		מְעֵאל לוּ ז n lu ishmo phim o-that Ishma	יְחְיֶה יִשְׁ pal ichie ael he-shall-live	לְפָנֵיךּ l·phni·k to·faces-o	: : f∙you	¹⁸ And Abraham said unto God, O that Ishmael might live before thee!
17:19 רֵים ניאֹמֶר u.iamr ale and.he-is-saying Eloi עני אָר אָר אָר עני יַאָר עני יַאָר יַאָר יַ	אָבָל אֵל im abl nim nevertheless ¡מֹתִי יִצְחָק	אָשְׁתְּדְּ שְׂרָה shre ashth·k Sarah woman-of·y	ילֶדֶת ildth you giving-birth קוֹ בְּרִיהָ	וֹרְיּ l·k bn for·you sor	· •	¹⁹ And God said, Sarah thy wife shall bear thee a son indeed; and thou shalt call his name Isaac: and I will establish my covenant with him for an everlasting covenant, [and] with his

eon to·seed-of·him after·him

אַחֲרָיו

achri·u :

לְזַרְעוֹ עוֹלְם

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הנה שְּמִעְתִּיקּ μ וּלְיִשְּמְעֵאלֹ μ הנה shmothi μ ene ²⁰ And as for Ishmael, I ולישמעאל 17:20 וְהָפְּרֵיתִי אֹתוֹ בַּרְכְתִּי brkthi ath·u u·ephrithi אתו have heard thee: Behold, I ath·u have blessed him, and will make him fruitful, and will multiply him exceedingly; נְשִּׂיאָם עָשָׂר - שָׁנֵים במאד אתו 真然に u·erbithi ath·u b·mad twelve princes shall he shnim - oshr nshiam iulid mad beget, and I will make him a and·I-cincrease »·him in·exceedingly exceedingly two ten princes he-shall-cgenerate great nation. : נְדוֹל u·nththi·u l·gui gdul : and · I - give · him to · nation great ²¹ But my covenant will I בַרִיתִי - וָאֵת 17:21 aqim aqim יִצְחָק - אֶת שַׂרַה establish with Isaac, which u ath - brith i aqim ath - itzchq ashr thld l·k shre and · covenant - of · me I - shall - set - up with I saac whom she - shall - give - birth for · you Sarah u·ath - brith·i Sarah shall bear unto thee at this set time in the next לַמוֹעֵד הַזָּה چۆپرت הָאַחֵרֵת בּשְׁנָה e·ze b·shne 1·muod e · achrth : $\text{to} \cdot \text{the} \cdot \text{appointed-time}$ the this $\text{in} \cdot \text{the} \cdot \text{year}$ the other ויעל ²² And he left off talking לַדַבֵּר אתו : אַבַרַהַם with him, and God went up ath·u u·iol 1.dbr u·ikl aleim m·ol abrem : from Abraham. $\verb| and \cdot he-is-mfinishing to \cdot to-mspeak-of with \cdot him and \cdot he-is-ascending Elohim from \cdot on Abraham | Abraham |$ אָר אָבר הָבּוּ הַּיָּקְהם אָר הַבְּלוּ הָאָל אָר אָבר הָבּוּ הַשְּׁמְעֵאל אי אָבר הָבְּע הַבּּל הּיִנְלְידֵי עוּנְקְּהַ מּמֹרִים מּמֹר מּמֹר מּמֹר מּמֹר מּמֹר מּמֹר מּמִר מַמִּר מִינִים מּמֹר מּמִר מִינִים מּמִר מַנִּים מּמִר מַנִּים מִּמְר מִינִים מִּנְיבְּים מּמִר מָנִים מְּמָר מָנִים מְּמִר מַנְיבְּים מִּמְר מָנִים מְּמָר מָנִים מְּמָר מָנִים מְּמָר מָנְיבְּים מְּמָר מָנְיבְּים מּמֹר מִינִים מְּמָר מְיבְּים מְּמָר מְיבְּים מְּמָר מְיבְּים מְּמָר מְיבְּים מְיבְּיבְים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְּים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְים מְיבְּים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְּים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְּים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְּים מְיבְים מְיבּים מְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְים מְיבְיּים מְיבְים מְיבְיבְים מְיבְיבְיבְיּים מְיבְיבְים 23 . And Abraham took ויַקַח 17:23 Ishmael his son, and all that were born in his house, and all that were bought with his כָּל כַל וָאֵת money, every male among - פָל פַּסְפּוֹ מִקְנַת - mqnth ksph·u kl בַּקְנַת -- בְּאַנְשֵׁי זָכָר bith·u u·ath kl - zkr b anshi the men of Abraham's house; and circumcised the household-of him and all-of acquisition-of silver-of him every-of male in mortals-of flesh of their foreskin in the selfsame day, as God had וַיָּמֶל אַבְרָהָם abrem u·iml בשר - את עַרלַתם בעצם בְּעֶצֶם עָרְכָּתְם orlth·m b·otzm said unto him. ath - bshr bith e•ium אתו : אל הים ករូក דָבֶר k·ashr dbr ath·u e·ze aleim : the this as which he - mspoke with him Elohim ²⁴ And Abraham [was] - בְּהָמֹלוֹ שָׁנָה נְחֵשַׁע תִּשְׁעִים - thshoim u·thsho shne b·eml·u בשר וּאַבְרָהָם 17:24 בֶּן ninety years old and nine, u.abrem bn bshr when he was circumcised in the flesh of his foreskin. ערלתו orlth·u foreskin-of·him - שָׁלשׁ - shlsh ²⁵ And Ishmael his son בַּהָמֹלוֹ שָׁנָה עֶשְׂרֵה u·ishmoal bn·u בָנוֹ ۵۱ ПХ [was] thirteen years old, bn oshre shne b·eml·u ath when he was circumcised in and Ishmael son-of him son-of three-of ten year in to-be-circumcised-of him » the flesh of his foreskin. בשר orlth·u hshr flesh-of foreskin-of·him ²⁶ In the selfsame day was נמול וִישָׁמֵעֵאל אַבְרַהַם 17:26 בַּעָצֵם בַנוֹ abrem u·ishmoal bn·u nmul $\verb"in-very-of" the \cdot day the \cdot this he-was-circumcised Abraham and \cdot Ishmael son-of \cdot him$ Ishmael his son.

יליד

and all-of mortals-of household-of him one-born-of household and acquisition-of silver

אתו ath·u : p

''. ilid

וּמָקְנֵת בָּיִת bith u·mqnth

- Abraham circumcised, and
- ²⁷ And all the men of his house, born in the house, and bought with money of the stranger, were circumcised with him.

בַּכֶּף ־

- ksph

אַנְשֵׁי -

ַבֶּכֶר -

bn - nkr

u·k1

m·ath

۵۱

ביתוֹ אַנְשֵׁי -- anshi bith·u

בֵיתוֹ

נמלו

nmlu ${\tt from \cdot with \ son-of \ foreigner \ they-were-circumcised \ with \cdot him}$