```
In his
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    days
בַנמיו 24:1
                                                                   נָבָכַדְנֶאצַר
         b·imi·u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Nebuchadnezzar king of
                                                                                                                                                                                - 1·u
                                          ole
                                                                   nbkdnatzr
                                                                                                    mlk
                                                                                                                      bbl
                                                                                                                                         u∙iei
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Babylon came up, and
         in days of him he came up Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon and he is becoming to him
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Jehoiakim became
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             servant three years: then he
                                        וַיָּשָׁב שָׁנִים שָׁלֹשׁ
                      עבר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            turned and rebelled against
ieuigim obd
                                     shlsh shnim u·ishb
                                                                                                                   u·imrd
                                                                                                                                                               - b·11
{\tt Jehoiakim \ servant \ three \ years \ and \cdot he-is-turning-back \ and \cdot he-is-revolting \ in \cdot him}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            <sup>2</sup> And the LORD sent
                                                                   iΞ
                                                                                 נדודי - את
                                                  יָהנָה
                                                                                                                                        כשדים
                                                                                                                     kshdim
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            against him bands of the
                                      ieue
                                                               b·u ath-gdudi
         u·ishlch
                                                                                                                                                             u∙ath -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Chaldees, and bands of the
         \verb"and-he-is-"" sending Yahweh in-him "" raiding-parties-of Chaldeans and ""
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Syrians, and bands of the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Moabites, and bands of the
                                                                                                             נדודי ואת מואב
                                                                   נְדוּדֵי
                                                                                                                                                                                                  עמון -
                                         ואָת אַרַם
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            children of Ammon, and
gdudi
                                                                                                                                                                                                  - omun
                                         arm u·ath gdudi
                                                                                                             muab u·ath gdudi
                                                                                                                                                                                 bni
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             sent them against Judah to
raiding-parties-of Aram and ** raiding-parties-of Moab and ** raiding-parties-of sons-of Ammon
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            destroy it, according to the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             word of the LORD, which
                                                   לְהַאֲבִידוֹ בִּיהוּדָה
                                                                                                                        כִּדַבַר
                                                                                                                                                יָהוָה
                                                                                                                                                                  אַשֶׁר
                                                                                                                                                                               דבר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            he spake by his servants the
u·ishlch·m
                                                   b·ieude l·eabid·u
                                                                                                                      k·dbr
                                                                                                                                                ieue
                                                                                                                                                                 ashr
                                                                                                                                                                               dhr
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            prophets.
and \cdot he - is - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^mspoke \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^mspoke \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^mspoke \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - ^cdestroy - of \cdot him \ as \cdot word - of \ Yahweh \ which \ he - ^msending \cdot them \ he - ^msending \cdot the - ^
                                                          הנביאים
                        עַבָדיו
b·id
                      obdi•u
                                                        e·nbiaim
in·hand-of servants-of·him the·prophets
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            <sup>3</sup> Surely
24:3 פַּי ־ עַל אַדְ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         the
                                                     יָהוַה
                                                                     הָיָתָה
                                                                                              בִיהוּדַה
                                                                                                                    לְהָסִיר
                                                                                                                                                                                 פַניו
                                                                                     b·ieude l·esir
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            commandment of the
                                                     ieue eithe
                                                                                                                                                                                 phni·u
         ak ol-phi
                                                                                                                                                              m·ol
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LORD came [this] upon
         {\tt yea \ on \ bidding-of \ Yahweh \ she-became \ in \cdot Judah \ to \cdot to - {\tt °take-away-of \ from \cdot on \ faces-of \cdot him}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Judah, to remove [them] out
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            of his sight, for the sins of
                                            ככל
                        מנשה
                                                          : עַשָּׂה אֱשֵׁר
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Manasseh, according to all
                                                          ashr oshe
b.chtath
                     mnshe
                                         k·kl
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             that he did;
in·sins-of Manasseh as·all which he-did
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            4 And also for the innocent
                                                       - הַנָּקי
- e·nqi
                                      ᇚ
                                                                                                  אַשֶר
                                                                                                                שַׁפַּר
                                                                                        ashr shphk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            blood that he shed: for he
         u·qm
                                    dm
                                                                                                                                 u∙imla
                                                                                                                                                                           ath - irushlm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             filled Jerusalem with
         and moreover blood-of the innocent-one which he-shed and he-is-mfilling »
                                                                                                                                                                                    Jerusalem
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             innocent blood; which the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LORD would not pardon.
                                                  אַבַה ־
ᆿ
                                                                          יָהוַה
dm nqi u·la - abe ieue l·slch
blood innocent and not he-would Yahweh to to-pardon-of
                                                                                   וְכָל
                                                                                               - עָשֶׂה אֲשֶׁר
- ashr oshe
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            <sup>5</sup> Now the rest of the acts of
                                                           יְהוֹיָקִים
                                                                                                                                            הם הלא
24:5 ויתר
                                    דִבְרֵי
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Jehoiakim, and all that he
                                                      ieuiqim u·kl
         u·ithr
                               dbri
                                                                                                                                          e·la - em kthubim
         and rest-of affairs-of Jehoiakim and all-of which he-did ? not they ones-being-written
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            did, [are] they not written in
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            the book of the chronicles
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            of the kings of Judah?
ספר - על
                                                                            למלכי
                                 דברי
                                                       הַיַמִים
                                                                                                      : יָהוּדַה
                                                                                                     ieude :
ol - sphr
                                dbri
                                                      e·imim l·mlki
       scroll-of annals-of the days to kings-of Judah
         בּנוֹ יְהוֹיָכִין יְהוֹיָכִין יְהוֹיָכִין יְהוֹיָכִין יְהוֹיָכִין יְהוֹיָכִין יִמְלֹדְ יְבוֹ יְבוֹיִשְׁכֵּבּ
u·ishkb ieuigim om - abthi·u u·imlk ieuikin bn·u
and·he-is-lying-down Jehoiakim with fathers-of·him and·he-is-reigning Jehoiachin son-of·him
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            <sup>6</sup> So Jehoiakim slept with
נישכב 24:6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            his fathers: and Jehoiachin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            his son reigned in his stead.
thchthi·u
instead-of·him
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            <sup>7</sup> And the king of Egypt
24:7 ולא
                        הֹסִיף -
                                                                                                                                                                                               - כּֿי
                                                                                                 לצאת מִצְרַיִם
                                                                                                                                                       מאַרצוֹ
                                                                                               מַאַרְצוֹ מָצְרִים
mtzrim l·tzath m·artz·u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            came not again any more
         u·la - esiph
                                                                                                                                                                                             ki -
                                                           oud
                                                                             mlk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            out of his land: for the king
         and not he-cproceeded further king-of Egypt to to-go-forth-of from land-of him that
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            of Babylon had taken from
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            the river of Egypt unto the
                               בַבל
                                                      מִנַחַל
                                                                                                                                       קַהר -
                                                                                                                                                                                           אשר כל
לָקַח
                                                                                                 עַד מִצְרַיִם
                                                                                                                                                               פַרַת -
river Euphrates all that
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             pertained to the king of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Egypt.
                    פ: מִצְרָיִם לְמֶלֶּךְ
1·mlk mtzrim : p
                     לָמֶלֶךְ
הַיִתָה
eithe
she-wasbc to king-of Egypt
                                                                                                                                                                         חַדָשִׁים
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Jehoiachin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   [was]
                      יהוֹיַכִין שַנה עַשָּׁרֵה שָׁמֹנֵה -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            eighteen years old when he
                     - shmne oshre shne ieuikin
                                                                                       b·mlk·u
                                                                                                                                                  u·shlshe chdshim mlk
         bn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            began to reign, and he
         son-of eight ten
                                                     year Jehoiachin in·to-become-king-of·him and·three months he-reigned
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            reigned in Jerusalem three
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             months. And his mother's
מִירוּשְׁלֶם אֶּלְנְתָן - בַת נְחָשְׁהָא אָמוֹוּ וְשֵׁם בְּירוּשְׁלֶם 
b·irushlm u·shm am·u nchshtha bth - alnthn m·irushlm
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            name [was] Nehushta, the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             daughter of Elnathan of
\verb"in-Jerusalem" and \verb"name-of" mother-of \verb"him" Nehushta daughter-of "Elnathan from \verb-Jerusalem" and \verb"lambda" and \verb-lambda" and -lambda" and -lambda"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Jerusalem.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            <sup>9</sup> And he did [that which
                                                                                                          ככל
24:9 ניעש
                                                                 בעיני
                                                                                         יָהוָה
                                                                                                                          עַשָּׁה - אֲשֵׁר
                              e·ro
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             was] evil in the sight of the
                                                             b.oini
                                                                                       ieue k·kl
                                                                                                                         ashr - oshe abi·u
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LORD, according to all that
```

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his father had done.
                                                                       עַבְדֵי
                                                         עלו |
                     הַהִיא
24:10 בעת
                                                                                                          נבכדנאצר
                                                                                                                                                              <sup>10</sup> At that time the servants
                          e·eia
                                          ole
                                                              olu
                                                                                       obdi
                                                                                                          nbkdnatzr
                                                                                                                                  mlk
       b.oth
                                                                                                                                                             of Nebuchadnezzar king of
        in·the·time the·she he-came-up they-came-up
                                                                                    servants-of Nebuchadnezzar king-of
                                                                                                                                                             Babylon came up against
                                                                                                                                                             Jerusalem, and the city was
                                                         הַעִיר
           יִרוּשֶׁלָם
                                                                        במצור
                            וַתָּבא
                                                                                                                                                             besieged.
           irushlm u·thba
bb1
                                                        e·oir b·mtzur
Babylon Jerusalem and she-is-coming the city in the siege
                                                                                                                                                             11 And
                                                                      בבל -
                                                                                      העיר - על
                                                          מֶלֶךְ
                                                                                                                                                                           Nebuchadnezzar
24:11 ניַבא
                                  נבוכדנאצר
                                                                                                                                                             king of Babylon came
                                                                     - bbl
                                                                                 ol - e oir
       u·iba
                               nbukdnatzr
                                                          mlk
                                                                                                           u·obdi·u
                                                                                                                                                             against the city, and his
        \verb| and \cdot he-is-coming Nebuchadnezzar king-of Babylon on the \cdot city and \cdot servants-of \cdot him|
                                                                                                                                                              servants did besiege it.
tzrim
                       oli•e :
ones-besieging on her
                                                                                                                                                             <sup>12</sup> And Jehoiachin the king
                                                                        קלֶךְ - עַל יְהוּדָה -
                                                                                                         בבל
24:12 ניצא
                                          יְהוֹיָכִין
                                                            מֶלֶךְ
                                                                                                                      ואמו הוא
                                                                                                                                                             of Judah went out to the
                                                                       - ieude ol - mlk
       u·itza
                                          ieuikin
                                                            mlk
                                                                                                        bbl
                                                                                                                     eua u·am·u
                                                                                                                                                             king of Babylon, he, and his
        \verb| and \cdot he-is-going-forth Jehoiachin king-of Judah on king-of Babylon he and \cdot mother-of \cdot him|
                                                                                                                                                             mother, and his servants,
                                                                                                                                                             and his princes, and his
                                                           וְסָרִיסָיו
                                                                                         וַיִּקַח
                                                                                                                    אתנ
                                                                                                                               מַלַד
                                                                                                                                                              officers: and the king of
                                                          u·srisi·u u·iqch
u·obdi·u
                             u·shri·u
                                                                                                                  ath∙u mlk
                                                                                                                                           bb1
                                                                                                                                                              Babylon took him in the
\verb| and\cdot servants-of\cdot him| and\cdot chiefs-of\cdot him| and\cdot eunuchs-of\cdot him| and\cdot he-is-taking| \verb| *him| king-of| Babylon| and\cdot he-is-taking| | *him| king-of| Babylon| and\cdot he-is-taking| | *him| king-of| Babylon| and\cdot he-is-taking| | *him| king-of| Babylon| and taking a
                                                                                                                                                             eighth year of his reign.
                 לְמָלְכוֹ שָׁמֹנֶה
b·shnth
                shmne l·mlk·u
in·year-of eight to·to-reign-of·him
                                                                                                                                                              <sup>13</sup> And he carried out
                                                              כַּל - אֵת
                                                משֶׁם
                                                                                    אוצרות -
                                                                                                                                                              thence all the treasures of
       u·iutza
                                               m·shm
                                                                ath - kl
                                                                                   - autzruth
                                                                                                           hith
                                                                                                                          iene
                                                                                                                                                              the house of the LORD, and
        and·he-is-cbringing-forth from·there » all-of treasures-of house-of Yahweh
                                                                                                                                                             the treasures of the king's
                                                                                                                                                             house, and cut in pieces all
                                                                                             כַל - אַת
                                         הַמֶּלֶךְ
                                                        וַיִקַצֵּץ
                                                                                                                                          הַזַּהַב
                                                                                                                                                              the vessels of gold which
                          bith
                                                                                            ath - kl
                                                                                                                - kli
u·autzruth
                                         e \cdot mlk
                                                      u·iqtztz
                                                                                                                                          e·zeb
                                                                                                                                                              Solomon king of Israel had
and treasures of house of the king and he is "cutting away" all of furnishings of the gold
                                                                                                                                                              made in the temple of the
                                                                                                                                                             LORD, as the LORD had
                                                - בְּהֵיכַל יִשְּׂרָאֵל
                                    מֶלֶדְ
                                                                                              בַאֲשֵׁר
                         שלמה
                                                                                                               דָבֶר
                                                                                                                                                             said.
ashr oshe shlme mlk - ishral beeikl ieue keashr dbr ieue which he-madedo Solomon king-of Israel in temple-of Yahweh as which he-mspoke Yahweh
                      פָל - וְאֶת יְרוּשְׁלָם - כָּל - אֶת
ath - kl - irushlm u·ath - kl
                                                                                                                                                             <sup>14</sup> And he carried away all
                                                                                              - הַשַּׂרִים
                                                                                                                  וָאָת
                                                                                                                                                             Jerusalem, and all the
                                                                                            - e·shrim
                                                                                                               u·ath kl
       u·eqle
        and·he-odeported » all-of Jerusalem and·» all-of the·chiefs and·» all-of
                                                                                                                                                             princes, and all the mighty
                                                                                                                                                              men of valour, [even] ten
                                                                                                                 וְכָל
                                                                                                                                                             thousand captives, and all
                                                                                         גולה
                           החיל
                                         אַלפִים עשרת עשרה
                                                                                                                                  החַרַשׁ
                                                                                                                                                             the craftsmen and smiths:
                                            oshre oshrth alphim gule u·kl - e·chrsh ten ten-of thousands being-deported and all-of the artificer
gburi e·chil oshr
masterful-men-of the·valor ten
qburi
                          e·chil
                                                                                                                                                             none remained, save the
                                                                                                                                                             poorest sort of the people of
                                             זוּלַת
                                                                                                                                                              the land.
וָהַמַּסְנֵּר
                            נִשָּאַר לא
                                                                 דַּלַת
                                                                                     עם
                                                                                                     - הָאָבֶץ
                           la nshar
                                                      zulth dlth
u·e·msgr
                                                                                     om
                                                                                                     - e·artz
and the locks mith not he "remained except poor-one-of people-of the land
                                                                                                                                                              <sup>15</sup> And he carried away
                                                                   בָבַלָה
                                     יְהוֹיָכִין ־ אֶת
                                                                                       אָם - וַאָּת
                                                                                                                   הַמֶּלֶךְ
                                                                                                                                 ראת -
                         ath - ieuikin
                                                                                                                                                             Jehoiachin to Babylon, and
                                                                 bbl·e
       u·iql
                                                                                     u·ath - am
                                                                                                                  e \cdot mlk
                                                                                                                                 u·ath -
                                                                                                                                                              the king's mother, and the
                                             Jehoiachin Babylon·ward and·» mother-of the·king and·»
        and·he-is-cdeporting »
                                                                                                                                                             king's wives, and his officers, and the mighty of
                                                                                                         אילי
                                                               אַולי ואָת
                            סַרִיסִיוֹ - וָאָת
נשי
              הַמֵּלֶךְ
                                                                                                                               האַרץ
         e·mlk
                         u·ath - srisi·u u·ath auli
                                                                                                                                                             the land, [those] carried he
nshi
                                                                                                        aili
                                                                                                                                e·artz
                                                                                                                                                             into captivity from
women-of the king and · » eunuchs-of · him and · »
                                                                           foolish-ones-of arbiters-of the land
                                                                                                                                                             Jerusalem to Babylon.
                                                                   בָבֶלָה
                        גולה
                                          מִירוּשֶׁלַם
                                                              bbl·e
                       gule
                                            m \cdot irushlm
\verb|he-caused-to-go| | | deportation| | from \cdot \texttt{Jerusalem}| | | Babylon \cdot \texttt{ward}|
                                                                                                                                                              <sup>16</sup> And all the men of
                                                הַחַיִל
                            אַנשר -
                                                                שָׁבִעַת
                                                                              אַלָפִים
                                                                                               וָהַחָרָשׁ
                                                                                                                            והַמַּסְנֵּר
                                                                                                                                                             might, [even] seven
thousand, and craftsmen
                                                e·chil shboth alphim
                          - anshi
                                                                                            u \cdot e \cdot chrsh
       u·ath kl
                                                                                                                           u·e·msgr
        and smiths a thousand, all
                                                                                                                                        - בֶּבֵל
                                                                                                                                                              [that were] strong [and] apt
              הכל
אַלף
                           נבורים
                                                  עשר
                                                                        וַיָבִיאָם מָלְחַמַה
                                                                                                                                                              for war, even them the king
                                                 oshi
                                                                        mlchme u·ibia·m
alph
              e·kl
                           qburim
                                                                                                                            mlk
                                                                                                                                       - bbl
                                                                                                                                                             of Babylon brought captive
thousand the all masterful-men ones-making-of war and he-is-bringing them king-of Babylon
                                                                                                                                                              to Babylon.
                  בָבֶלָה
            bbl·e
qule
deportation Babylon·ward
                                                       בַבל -
                                           מַלַדְ
                                                                                                                                                              <sup>17</sup> And the king of Babylon
                                                                       מַתַּנָיָה ־ אֵת
                                                                                                                                                             made Mattaniah his father's
                                                      - bbl
                                          mlk
                                                                     ath - mthnie
                                                                                               dd • 11
                                                                                                                   thchthi·u
                                                                                                                                                             brother king in his stead,
        and \cdot he-is-Cmaking-king king-of Babylon »
                                                                              Mattaniah uncle-of·him instead-of·him
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וַיּמֶב שָׁמוֹ - אֵת פ : צִּדְקִיָּהוּ u·isb ath - shm∙u tzdqieu : p and·he-is-cturning-around » name-of·him Zedekiah - בְמָלְכוֹ צִּדְקִיָּהוּ שָׁנָה וְאַחַת שֶשְׂרִים וַאַחַת שַׁנָה עַשָּׂרֵה - oshrim u·achth shne tzdqieu b·mlk·u bn u·achth oshre shne son-of twenty and one year Zedekiah in to-become-king-of him and one-of ten חַמִּימַל | חמוטל בַּת בירושלם אָמוֹ מָלַדְּ ושם ירמיהו b·irushlm u·shm - irmieu mlk am·u chmitl chmutl bth daughter-of Jeremiah he-reigned in Jerusalem and name-of mother-of him Hamutal Hamutal מַלְבַנַה m·lbne from · Libnah 24:19 וַיַּעשׂ הַרַע בִעינֵי יָהוָה עָשָׂה - אֲשֶׁר יְהוֹיָקִים b·oini ieue k·kl ashr - oshe u·iosh e·ro ieuigim and he-is-doing the evil in eyes-of Yahweh as all which he-did Jehoiakim אַף - עַל יָהנָה הַיִתַה בירושלם וביהודה ki ol - aph ieue eithe b.irushlm u.b.ieude od - eshlk.u that on anger-of Yahweh she-became in.Jerusalem and.in.Judah until to-cfling-of.him ieue eithe מֵעַל : 0 אֹתַם פָנָיו וַיִּמָרֹד צִדְקיָהוּ בָּטֶּלֶדְ u·imrd ath·m m·ol phni·u tzdqieu b·mlk

»·them from·on faces-of·him and·he-is-revolting Zedekiah in·king-of Babylon

bbl

and changed his name to Zedekiah.

- ¹⁸ Zedekiah [was] twenty and one years old when he began to reign, and he reigned eleven years in Jerusalem. And his mother's name [was] Hamutal, the daughter of Jeremiah of Libnah.
- 19 And he did [that which was] evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that Jehoiakim had done.
- ²⁰ For through the anger of the LORD it came to pass in Jerusalem and Judah, until he had cast them out from his presence, that Zedekiah rebelled against the king of Babylon.