```
1 . And it came to pass, that
                                    לעת
                                                                                       לְעֵת
                                                                                                                                    הַמָּלַכִים
20:1 <u>ויהי</u>
                                                         תשובת
                                                                         השנה
                                                                                                           צאת
                                                                                                                                                             after the year was expired,
       u·iei
                                    1.oth
                                                         thshubth e·shne
                                                                                       1.oth
                                                                                                            tzath
                                                                                                                                    e.mlkim
                                                                                                                                                             at the time that kings go out
       \verb| and \cdot he-is-becoming | to \cdot season-of | the \cdot year | to \cdot season-of | to -go-forth-of | the \cdot kings | to -go-forth-of | the -go-forth-of |
                                                                                                                                                             [to battle], Joab led forth
                                                                                                                                                             the power of the army, and
                            חיל - את יוֹאַב
                                                                        וַיִּשָׁחֵת
                                                                                                              אָרֵץ ־ אָת
                                                         הַצָּבָא
                                                                                                                                                             wasted the country of the
                           iuab ath - chil e·tzba u·ishchth
u·ineg
                                                                                                               ath - artz
                                                                                                                                    bni
                                                                                                                                                             children of Ammon, and
and·he-is-leading Joab » army-of the·host and·he-is-cbringing-ruin »
                                                                                                                       land-of sons-of
                                                                                                                                                             came and besieged Rabbah.
                                                                                                                                                             But David tarried at
Jerusalem. And Joab smote
                                    ויצר
                                                                   רַבָּה ־ אֵת
                                                                                                        ישב
                                                                                                                      בִּירוּשֵׁלַם
וַיַבא עמון
                                                                                        וָדָוִיד
                                                    ath - rbe
                         u·itzr
omun u·iba
                                                                                                                  b·irushlm
                                                                                       u·duid
                                                                                                       ishb
                                                                                                                                                             Rabbah, and destroyed it.
Ammon and-he-is-coming and·he-is-besieging » Rabbah and·David dwelling in·Jerusalem
                             רַבַּה ־ אֶת יוֹאָב
וַיִּדְ
                                                         וַיֶּהֶרְסֶהָ
u·ik
                             iuab ath - rbe
                                                         u·iers·e
and·he-is-csmiting Joab »
                                             Rabbah and · he - is - demolishing · her
                                                                                        מעל
                                                                                                                                                             <sup>2</sup> And David took the
                                 עַמֶרֵת - אֵת דָּוִיד
                                                                 מַלְכָּם -
                                                                                                      ראשו
                                                                                                                                                             crown of their king from off
                                 duid ath - otrth - mlk⋅m
      u·iqch
                                                                                        m \cdot ol
                                                                                                     rash·u
                                                                                                                                                             his head, and found it to
       and·he-is-taking David »
                                                  crown-of king-of·them from·on head-of·him
                                                                                                                                                             weigh a talent of gold, and
                                                                                                                                                             [there were] precious stones
                                  מִשְׁקַל
                                                  כפר
                                                                 יבָה זָהָב -
                                                                                             יָקֶרָה אֶבֶן
                                                                                         abn iqre
                                                                                                                                                             in it; and it was set upon
u·imtza·e
                                 mshql
                                                 kkr
                                                                - zeb u·b·e
                                                                                                                     u·thei
                                                                                                                                                             David's head: and he brought also exceeding
and·he-is-finding·her weight-of talent-of gold and·in·her stone precious and·she-is-becoming
                                                                                                                                                             much spoil out of the city.
                              וּשָׁלַל
ראש - על
                                                 הַעִיר
                                                                הוציא
                    דַוִיד
                                                                                            הַרַבָּה
                                                                                                               : G8F
                duid u·shll
ol - rash
                                                 e·oir
                                                              eutzia
                                                                                            erbe
                                                                                                              mad :
on head-of David and·loot-of the·city he-cbrought-forth to-cbe-much very
                                                                                                                                                             <sup>3</sup> And he brought out the
ַרָעָם - וָאֵת 20:3
                                   בַה - אֵשֵׁר
                                                        הוציא
                                                                                     וישר
                             ashr - b·e eutzia u·ishr
                                                                                                                                                             people that [were] in it, and
      u·ath - e·om
                                                                                                                b·mgre
                                                                                                                                                             cut [them] with saws, and
       and.» the people who in her he-cbrought-forth and he-is-setting in the saw
                                                                                                                                                             with harrows of iron, and
                                                                                                                                                             with axes. Even so dealt
                               הַבַּרְזֶל
                                             וּבַמְּגֵרוֹת
                                                                      וָכֵן
                                                                                 יעשה
                                                                                                                               ערי
                                                                                                                                                             David with all the cities of
                               e·brzl u·b·mgruth
                                                                                                   duid l·kl
                                                                     u·kn ioshe
u·b·chritzi
                                                                                                                               ori
                                                                                                                                                             the children of Ammon.
and·in·threshers-of the·iron and·in·<sup>the</sup>·axes and·so he-is-doing David to·all-of cities-of
                                                                                                                                                             And David and all the
                                                                                                                                                             people returned to Jerusalem.
                                                       וְכָל דָּוִיד
                                                                                  קעָם -
                                                                                                      ירושלם
           - עַמּוֹן
                                                                                                      irushlm : p
bni
          - omun u·ishb
                                                      duid u∙kl
                                                                                  - e·om
sons-of Ammon and he-is-returning David and all-of the people Jerusalem
                                  אַחַביכֵן
                                   אַהְרֵיכֵן אַהְרֵיכֵן פּֿלְשְׁתִּים עם בְּנָזֶר מִלְחָמָה פַּלְשְׁתִּים מות. achrikn u·thomd mlchme b·gzr om - phlshthim
                                                                                                                                                             ^{\rm 4} . And it came to pass after
                                                                                                                                          78
                                                                                                                                                             this, that there arose war at
      u·iei
                                                                                                                                        az
                                                                                                                                                             Gezer with the Philistines:
       and·he-is-becoming after·so and·she-is-standing war
                                                                                             in · Gezer with Philistines then
                                                                                                                                                             at which time Sibbechai the
                                                                                                                                                             Hushathite slew Sippai, [that was] of the children of
                               החשתי
                                                     ספי - את
                                                                         מילדי
הַכַּה
                                                                                                      הַרְפַּאָים
                                                   ath - sphi m·ildi e·rphaim
e » Sippai from·ones-born-of the·Rephaim
eke
              sbki
                              e·chshthi
                                                                                                                                                             the giant: and they were
he-csmote Sibbecai the · Hushathite »
                                                                                                                                                             subdued.
וַיכועו
u•iknou
and · they-are-being-nmade-submissive
                                                                                                                                                             5 And there was war again
                                                    פַּלשָׁתִּים - אֵת מִלְחַמָּה
                                    עוד -
                                                                                              וַיִּדְ
                                                                                                                                                             with the Philistines; and
                                                    \verb|mlchme| | \verb|ath - phlshthim| | u \cdot ik|
      u.thei
                                   - oud
                                                                                                                           alchnn bn
                                                                                                                                                             Elhanan the son of Jair slew
      and she-is-becoming further battle with Philistines and he-is-csmiting Elhanan son-of
                                                                                                                                                             Lahmi the brother of
Goliath the Gittite, whose
  אַחִי לַחָמִי - אָת וַנְעִיר וַ יַעוּר
                                                             נְּלְיָת
                                                                           הַנָּתִי
                                                                                              ועץ
                                                                                                                                                             spear staff [was] like a
                       ath - lchmi achi
                                                            glith e·gthi
  iour
           ioir
                                                                                             u·otz
                                                                                                                chnith · u
                                                                                                                                                             weaver's beam.
                               Lahmi brother-of Goliath the Gittite and wood-of spear-of him
  Jair
           Jair
                       ארגים
כמנור
k·mnur
                       argim
as · cylinder - of ones - weaving
                                                                                                                                                             <sup>6</sup> And yet again there was
                                    עוד -
                                                    בַּגַת מִלְחַמָה
                                                                             וַיִהִי
                                                                                                 איש
                                                                                                            ואַצְבִעֹתִיו מְדָּה
                          - oud
                                                                                                                                                             war at Gath, where was a
                                                                                                          mde u·atzbothi·u
       u·thei
                                                    mlchme b \cdot gth
                                                                           u∙iei
                                                                                                 aish
                                                                                                                                                             man of [great] stature,
       and she-is-becoming further battle in Gath and he-was man-of size and fingers-of him
                                                                                                                                                             whose fingers and toes
                                                                                                                                                             [were] four and twenty, six
                                                                   בולד הוא -
ושש - ששו
                      וַאַרבַע עשָׂרִים
                                                          - eua nuld
                                                                                                                                                             [on each hand], and six [on
shsh - u·shsh oshrim u·arbo u·gm
                                                                                                 l·e·rpha
                                                                                                                                                             each foot]: and he also was
        and six twenty and four and moreover he he-was-born to the Rapha
six
                                                                                                                                                             the son of the giant.
                      וַיּכֵּהוּ יִשְּׂרָאֵל ־ אֶת
ath - ishral u·ik·eu
                                                                                                                                                             <sup>7</sup> But when he defied Israel.
                                                                                                  יָהוֹנֶתֶן
                                                                                                                           שמעא -
                                                                                                                בֶּן
                                                                                                                                                             Jonathan the son of Shimea
                                                                                                 ieunthn bn
                                                                                                                          - shmoa
      u·ichrph
                                                                                                                                         achi
                                                                                                                                                             David's brother slew him.
```

duid :

20:8	אַל	נולְדוּ	לְהָרָפָּא	בְּנֵת	וַיִּפְּלוּ	בְיֵד	- דְּוִידְ
	al	nuldu	l·e·rpha	b.gth	u·iphlu	b·id	- duid
	these	they-were-born	to·the·Rapha	in·Gath	and they-are-falling	in·hand-of	David

⁸ These were born unto the giant in Gath; and they fell by the hand of David, and by the hand of his servants.

קרֵר - יְבְרֵר : בּבְרָר : יִבְרַר : יִבְרַר : u·b·id - obdi·u : p and·in·hand-of servants-of·him